Introduction to EXAFS data analysis

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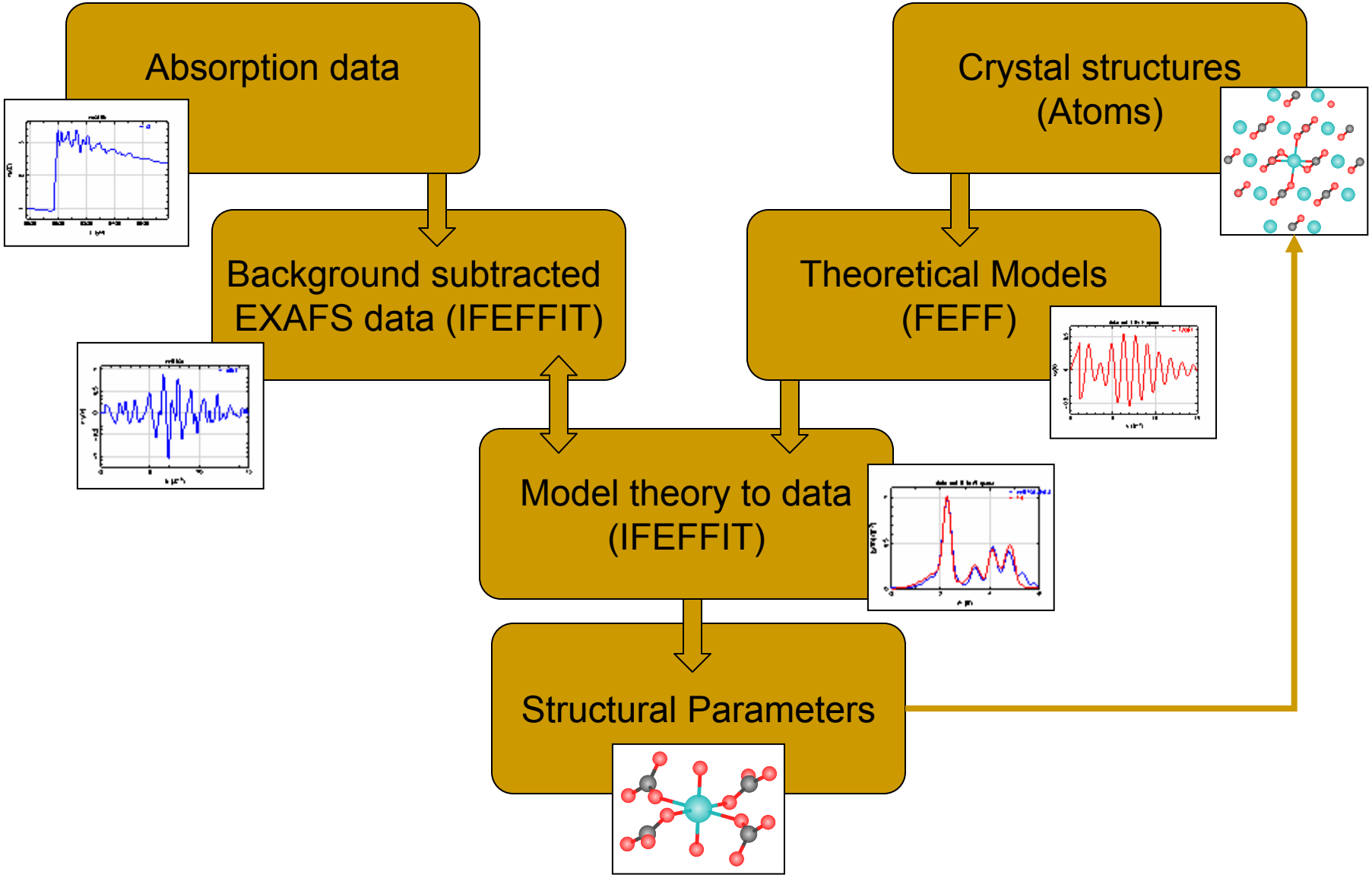
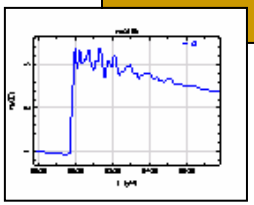
Argonne National Laboratory

Data processing overview

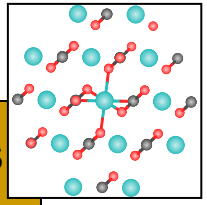


Data processing overview

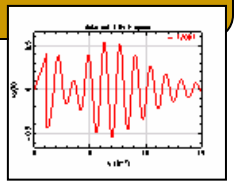


Absorption data

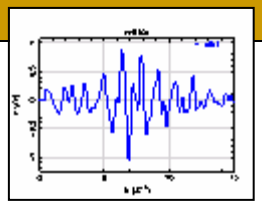
Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)



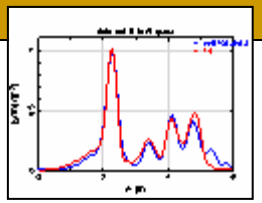
Theoretical Models
2 (FEFF)



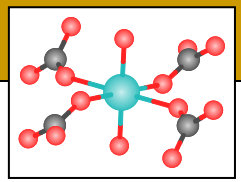
Background subtracted
EXAFS data (IFEFFIT)



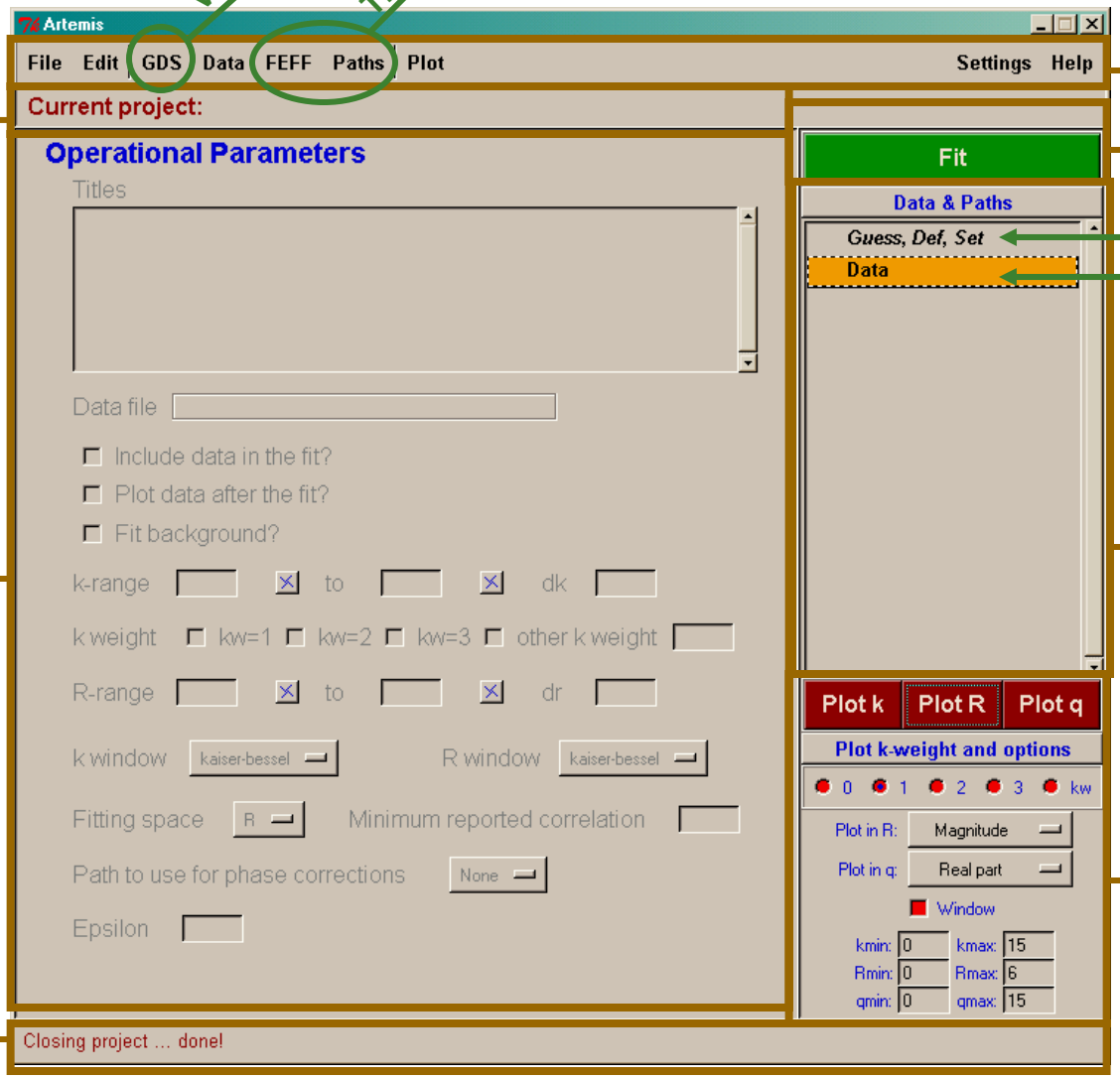
Model theory to data
3 (IFEFFIT)



4
Structural Parameters



Artemis



Project Name:

Data display area:
Changes depending on selected information from Data and Paths list

Echo Area:
Messages from Artemis

Menus:

Fit: optimize variables

Variables

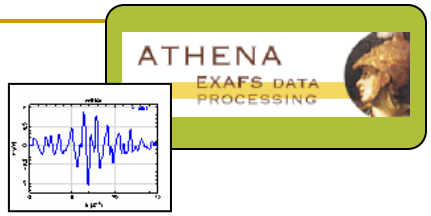
Data: input from Athena

Data and Paths:
Changes data display area

Plotting parameters

➢File: open data file: F:\Ifeffit\examples\Artemis\Cu\cu010k.chi

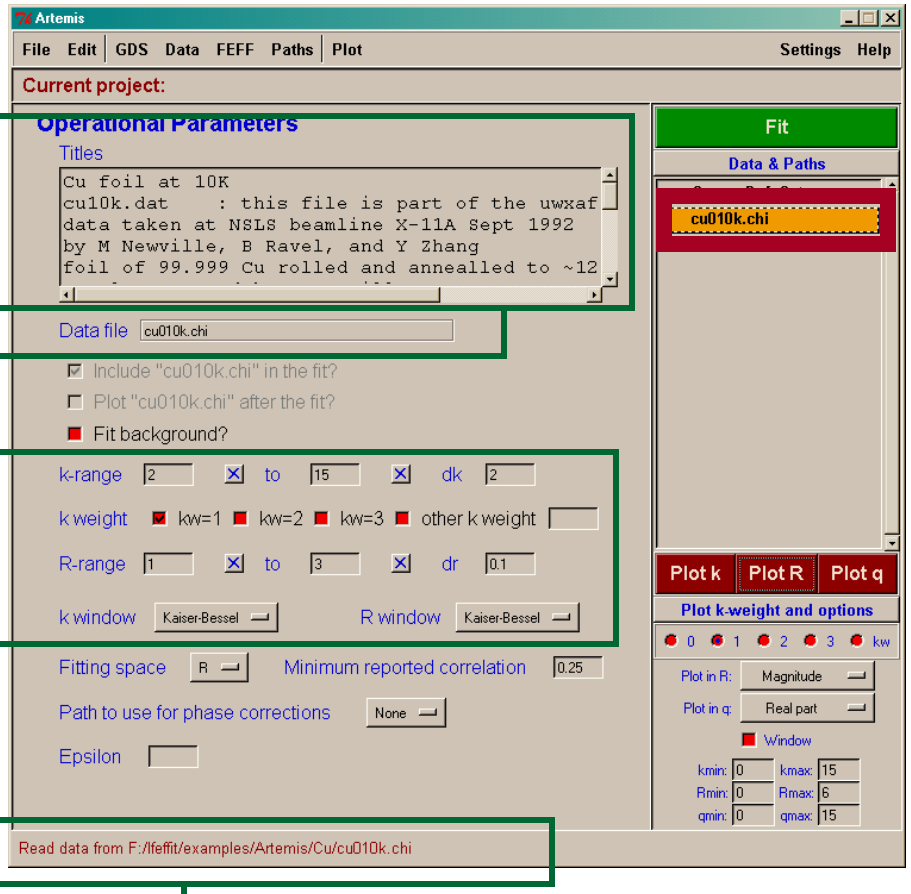
Reading in Data



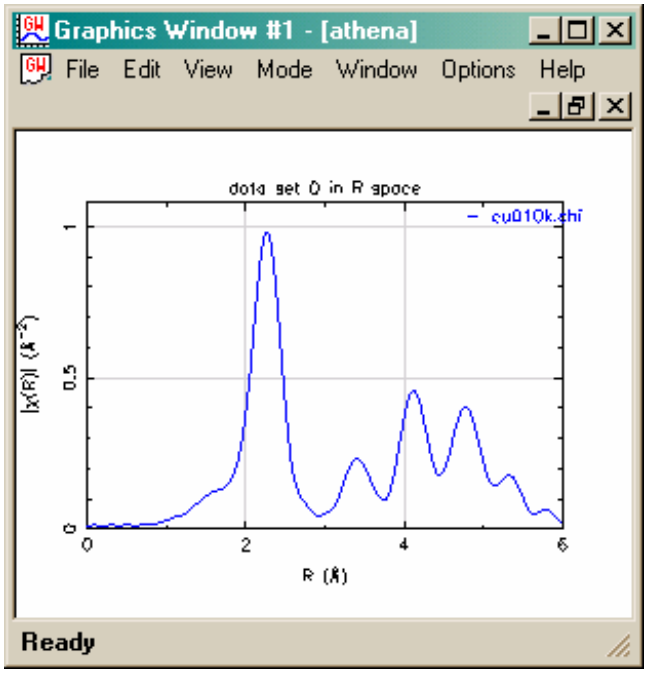
Title lines from data file

data file name

Fourier transform parameters



Message from Artemis

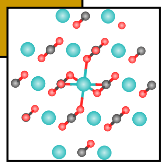


Data plotted in R-space

➢File: import atoms input file: F:\Ifeffit\examples\Artemis\Cu\atoms.inp

Atoms page

Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)



Title lines

Always much larger than paths used in fit

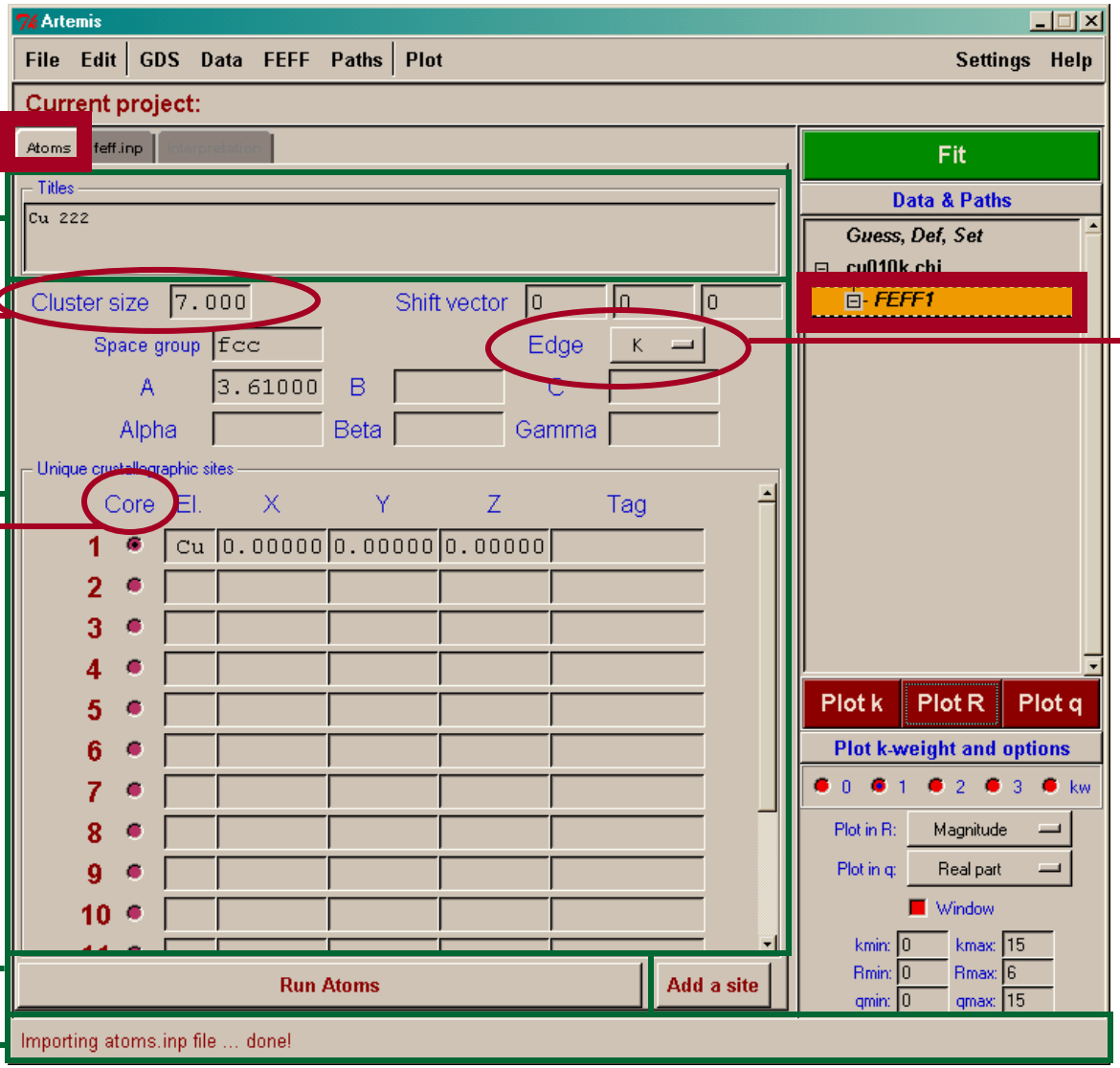
Structural Information

Atom with a core hole

Make input (feff.inp) for theoretical calculation (FEFF)

Message from Artemis

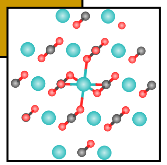
Absorption edge



➢Click “Run Atoms”

Theory input page (feff.inp)

Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)



absorption lengths

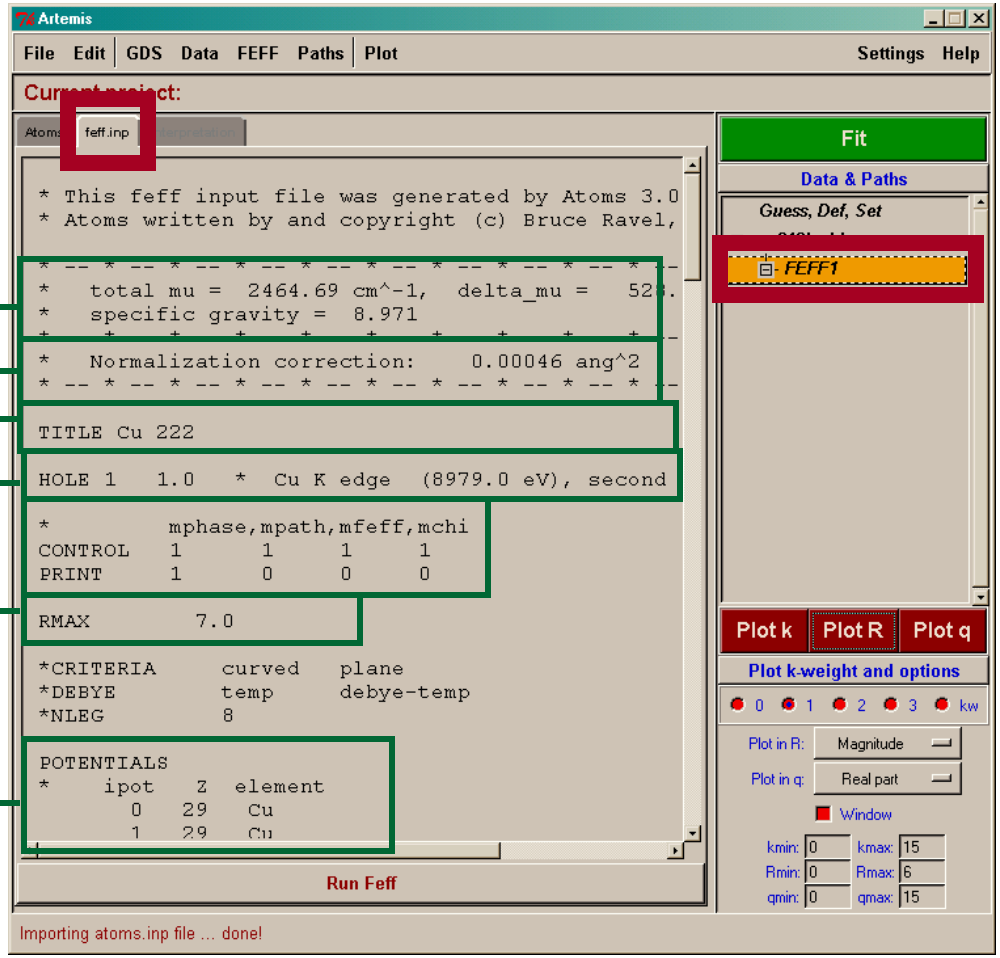
normalization correction

title lines

hole number

max path length

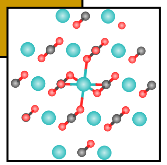
potential list



➢Scroll feff.inp page downward

Theory input page (feff.inp)

Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)

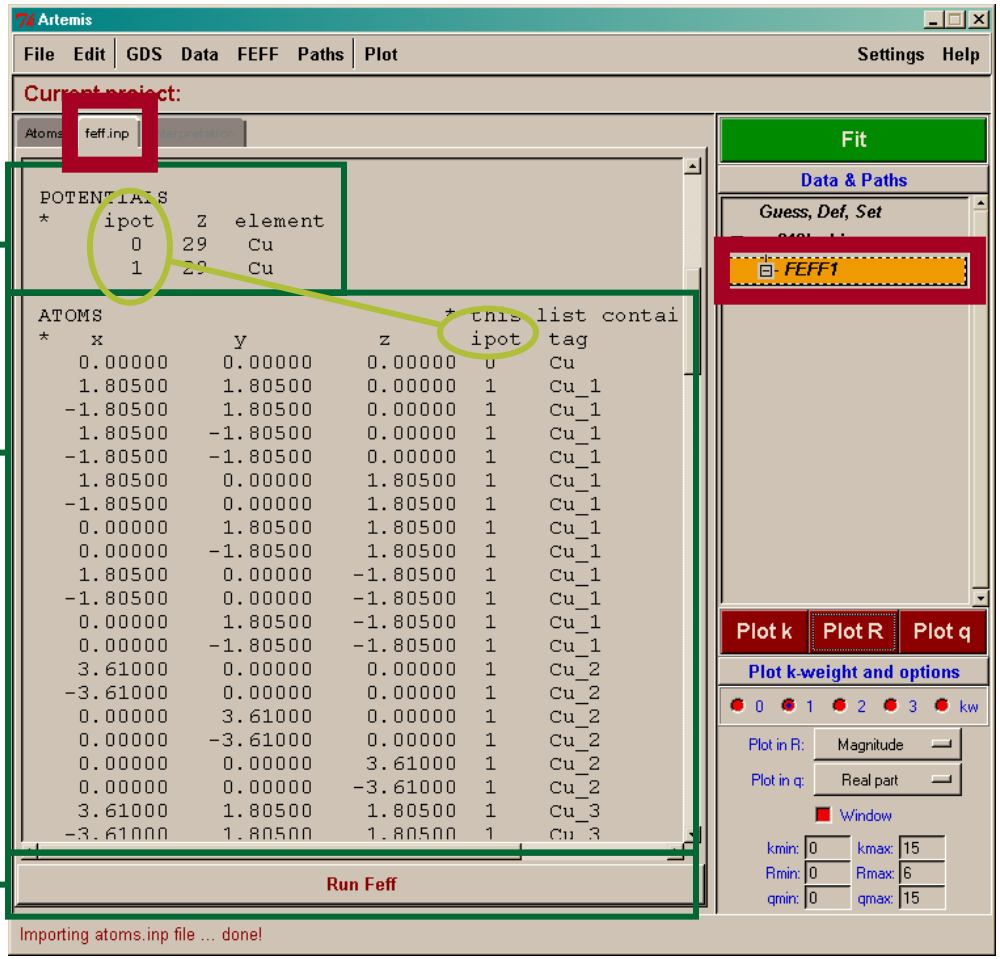


Potential list

Atoms list

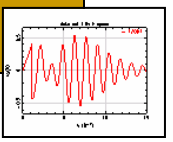
Atoms generates a list of atoms for Feff, hence the name Atoms.

Run Feff

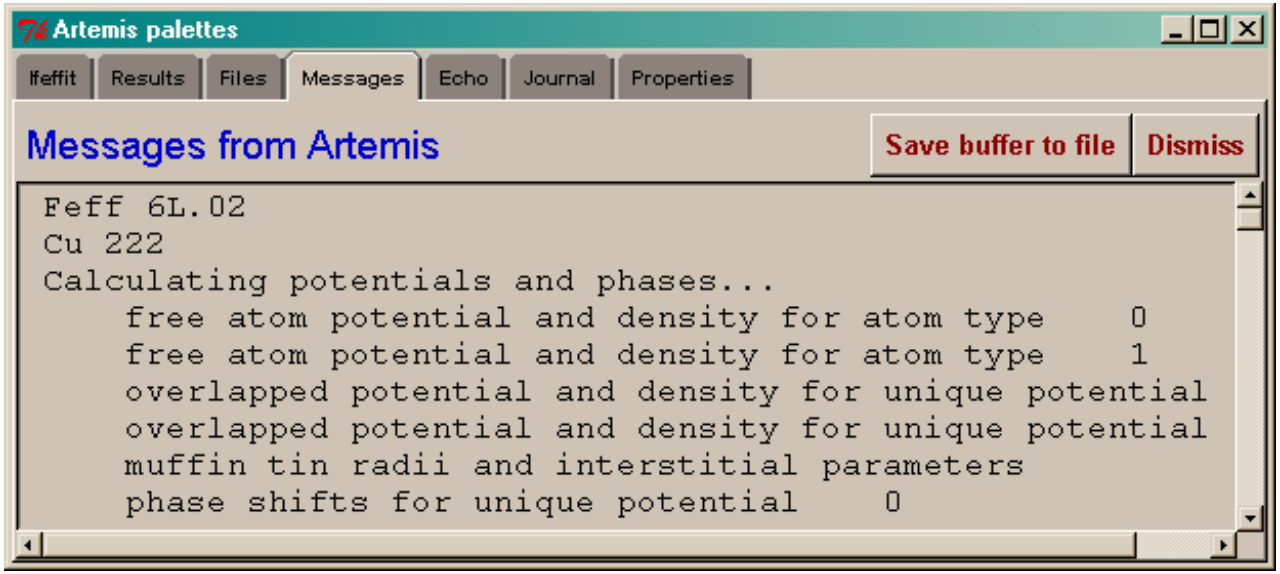


➢Click on Run Feff button

Running Feff

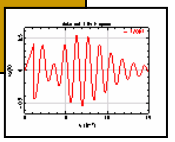


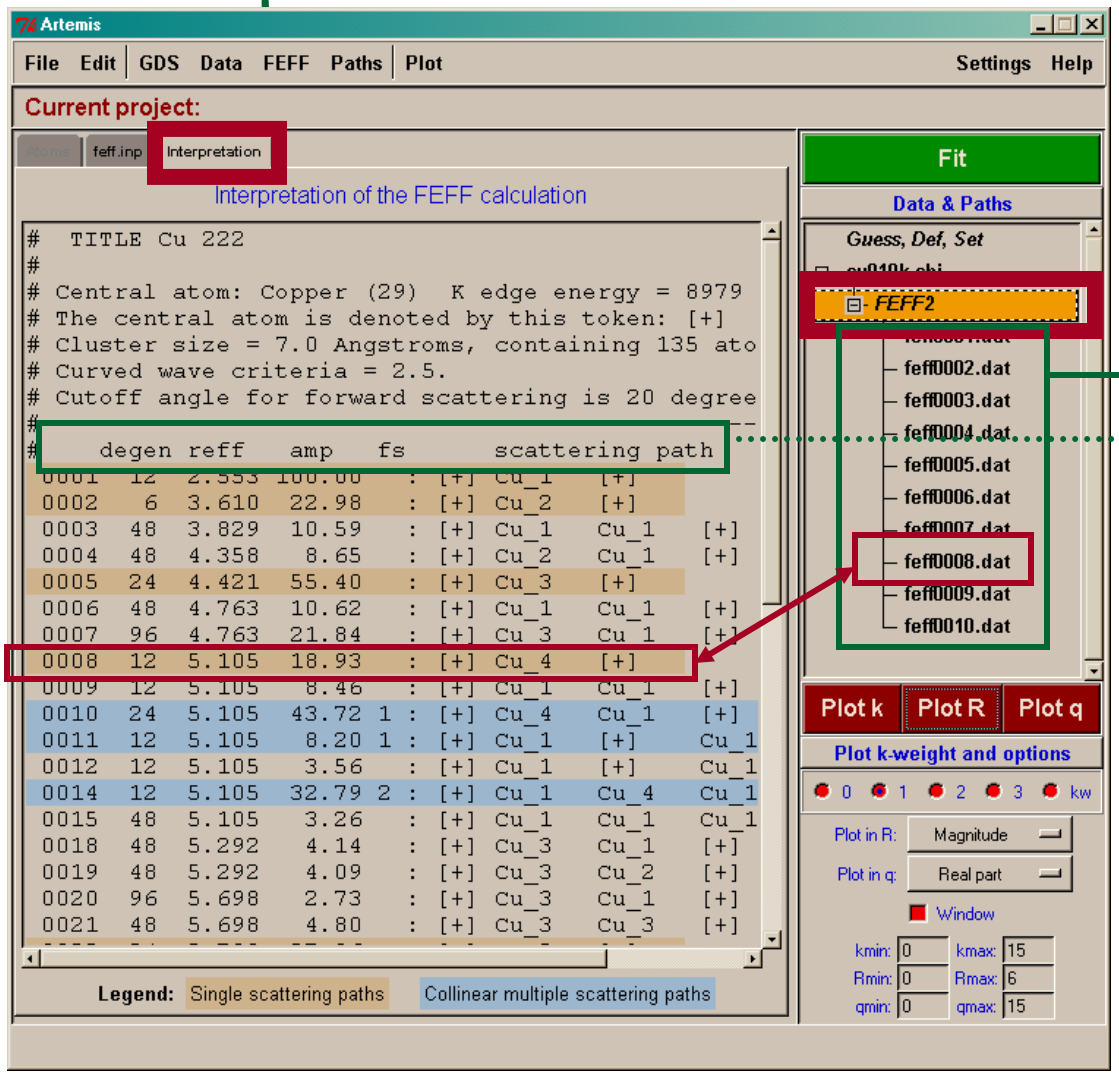
Text messages during Feff calculation



- Artemis Palettes
  - Ifeffit: Shows the interface from Artemis to Ifeffit. Artemis is just a nice interface to Ifeffit. Ifeffit does the work!
  - Results: Shows the results page from a fit of the theory to the data.
  - Files: Shows data files.
  - Messages: Shows output from Feff.
  - Echo: Shows entire message from Artemis Echo area
  - Journal: Useful place to make notes.
  - Properties: Notes about the current project file.

Feff paths: feffxxxx.dat





Feff paths

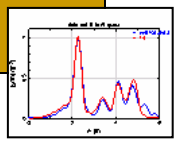
- **Degen:** Degeneracy of the path (number of identical atoms for single scattering path)
- **reff:** Inital half path length (bond length for single scattering path)
- **amp:** Estimate of amplitude of path relative to first path.
- **fs:** Number of forward scattering events.
- **scattering path:** atoms scattering photoelectron, [+] symbol represents core atom.

➢Click on feff0001.dat in the Data & Paths list

Path Description

Model theory to data (IFEFFIT)

3



Feff calculation

use or not?

Path description

parameters

Artemis

File Edit GDS Data FEFF Paths Plot Settings Help

Current project:

Path Description

FEFF calculation: FEFF2

Include 'feff0001.dat' in the fit

Make this path the default after the fit?

feff0001.dat: [ ] Cu_1 [+] (SS)

```
 2 legs   Reff=2.5527   amp=100.000   degen=12

leg 1:    0.00000    1.80500   -1.80500 1 Cu
        rleg=2.5527   beta=180.000
leg 2:    0.00000    0.00000    0.00000 0 Cu
        rleg=2.5527   beta=180.000
```

Path parameter math expressions

label:

N: 12 × S02: amp_2

E0: e0_2

delR: delr_2

sigma^2: ss_2

Ei:

3rd:

4th:

Fit

Data & Paths

Guess, Def, Set

cu010k.chi

FEFF2

feff0001.dat

feff0003.dat

feff0004.dat

feff0005.dat

feff0006.dat

feff0007.dat

feff0008.dat

feff0009.dat

feff0010.dat

Plot k | Plot R | Plot q

Plot k-weight and options

0 1 2 3 kw

Plot in R: Magnitude

Plot in q: Real part

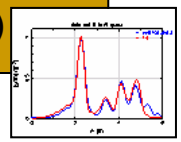
Window

kmin: 0 kmax: 15

Rmin: 0 Rmax: 6

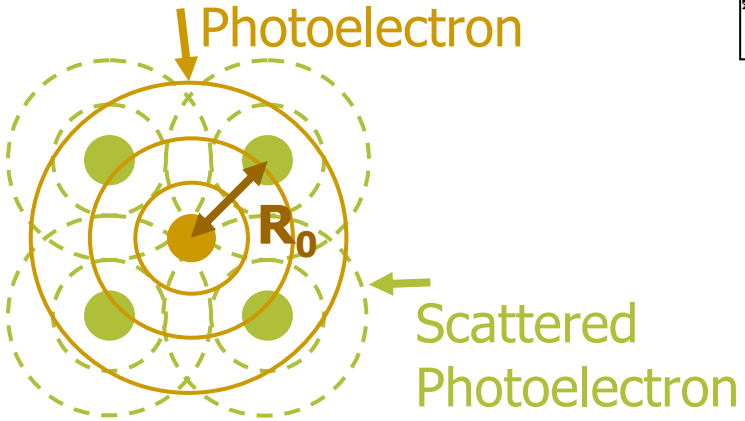
qmin: 0 qmax: 15

The EXAFS Equation



$$\chi(k) = \Sigma_i \chi_i(k)$$

with each path written as:



$$\chi_i(k) = \left(\frac{(N_i S_0^2) F_i(k)}{kR_i^2} \sin(2kR_i + \varphi_i(k)) \exp(-2\sigma_i^2 k^2) \exp(-2R_i/\lambda(k)) \right)$$

$$R_i = R_0 + \Delta R$$

$$k^2 = 2\, m_e (E - E_0)/\hbar$$

Theoretically calculated values

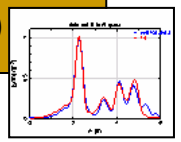
- $F_i(k)$ effective scattering amplitude
- $\varphi_i(k)$ effective scattering phase shift
- $\lambda(k)$ mean free path
- R_0 initial path length

Feff calculates the theoretical scattering amplitude F(k) effective, hence the name Feff.

Parameters often determined from a fit to data

- N_i degeneracy of path
- S_0^2 passive electron reduction factor
- E_0 energy shift
- ΔR change in half-path length
- σ_i^2 mean squared displacement

Path Parameters



- To produce a theoretical model each path must have a value for each of these parameters.
- Artemis makes a guess for these expressions.
- These values can originate from numbers or math expressions.

Parameters often determined from a fit to data

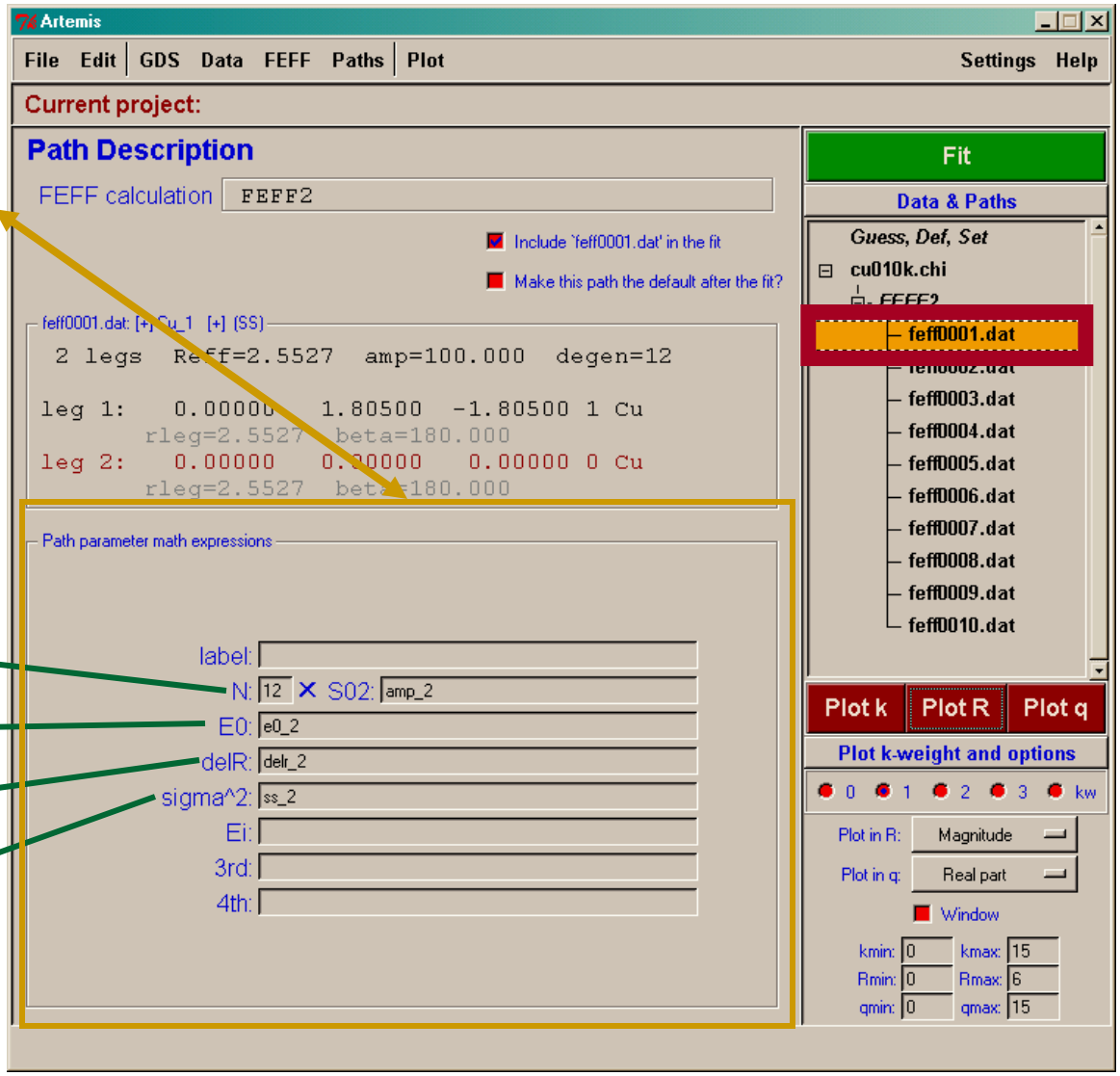
S02 passive electron reduction factor

N degeneracy of path

E0 energy shift

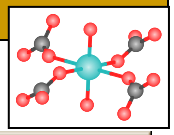
delR change in half-path length

sigma^2 mean squared displacement



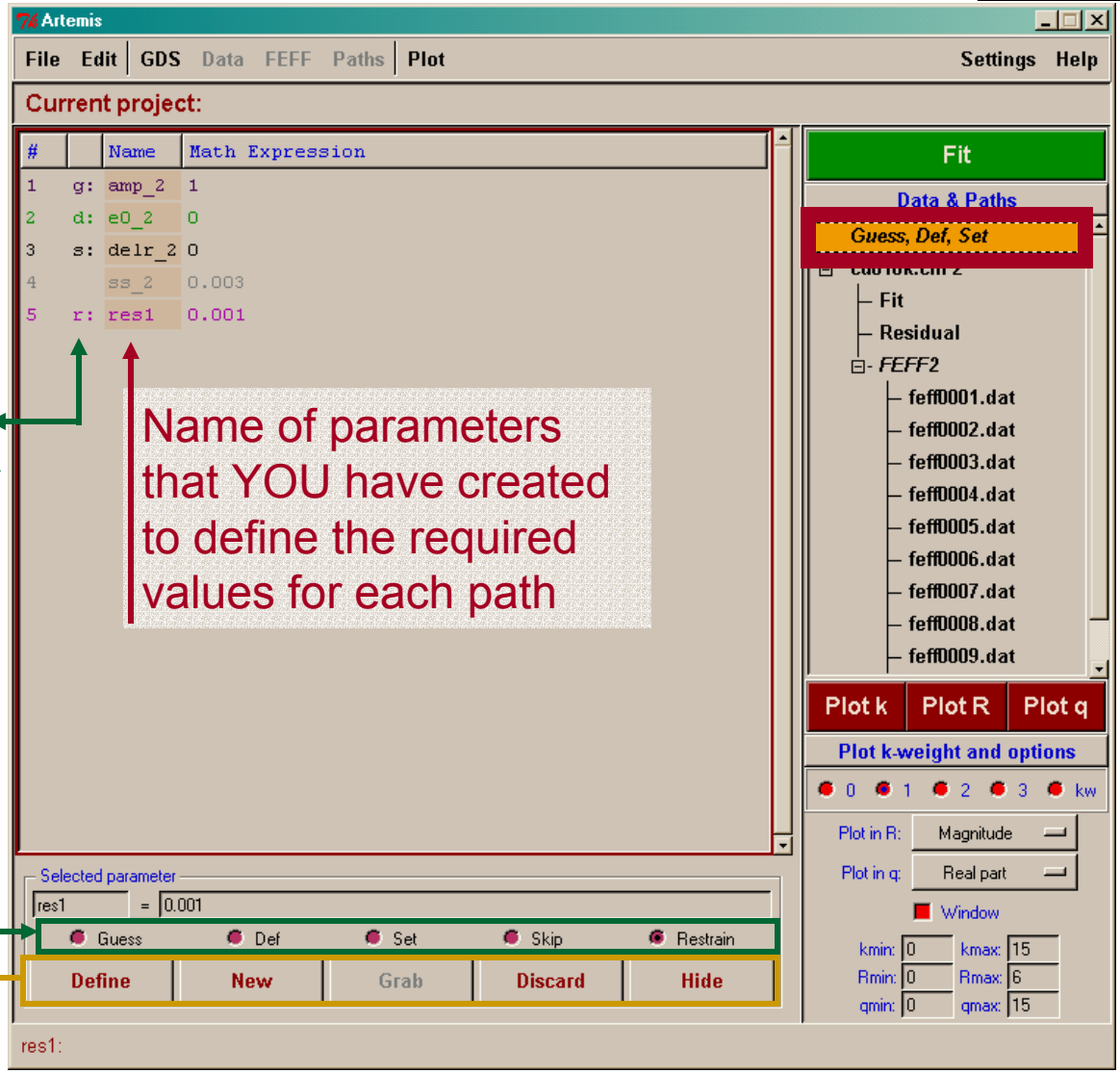
➢Click “Guess, Def, Set” in the Data & Paths list

EXAFS parameters



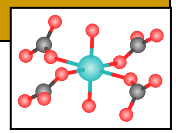
- **Guess:** Optimize parameter in fit.
- **Def:** Define a parameter to a given value but re-evaluate it during the fit
- **Set:** Set a value to a given value. Determine value once.
- **Skip:** Do not use this parameter.
- **Restrain:** penalty that can be added to the fit.

- Define: Define parameter to value given.
- New: Make a new parameter.
- Grab: Set the value to the best-fit value from the fit.
- Discard: remove parameter.
- Hide: Hide editing area



➢Click “Fit” to optimize these values

Fit Results



Artemis palettes

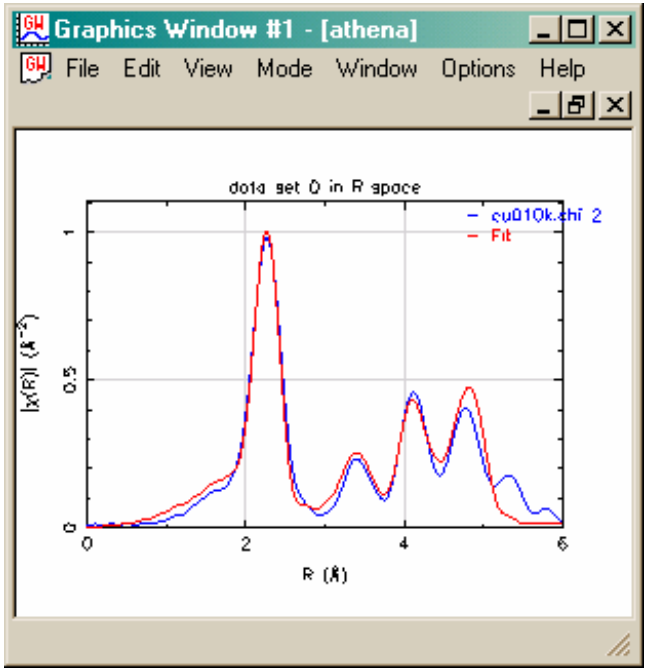
Ifeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

Results from the last fit — Raw log file | Save | Dismiss

```
Project title :  Fitting cu010k.chi
Comment       :
Prepared by   :
Contact       :
Started       :  12:18:23 on 9 June, 2004
This fit at   :  15:57:04 on 9 June, 2004
Environment   :  Artemis 0.7.004 using Windows 2000, perl 5.006001, T

============================================================

Independent points           =      16.187500000
Number of variables          =       4.000000000
Chi-square                   =     958.350319913
Reduced Chi-square           =      78.633872403
R-factor                     =       0.010592234
Measurement uncertainty (k)  =       0.001277752
Measurement uncertainty (R)  =       0.003818585
Number of data sets          =       1.000000000

Guess parameters +/- uncertainties:
  amp_2           =     0.8622830   +/-       0.0548380     (1.0000)
  e0_2            =     4.8386140   +/-       0.5248660     (0.0000)
  delr_2          =    -0.0080340   +/-       0.0032900     (0.0000)
  ss_2            =     0.0031400   +/-       0.0004780     (0.0030)

Correlations between variables:
                          -->  0.8842
                          -->  0.7957
All other correlations are below 0.25
```

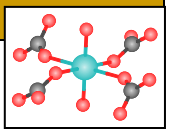
Your parameters

Initial guessed value



➢Scroll down

Fit Results



The value used for each EXAFS parameter for each path included in the fit.

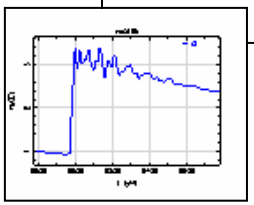
Artemis palettes

ffeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

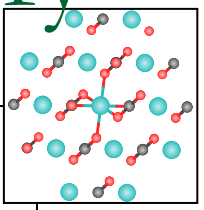
Results from the last fit — Raw log file | Save | Dismiss

```
===== Paths used to fit cu010k.chi 2

FEFF2: feff0001.dat ..
   feff   = ENV___IFEFFIT_DIR___\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data(
   id     = reff=  2.5527, degen= 12.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu
   r      =    2.544666
   reff   =    2.552700
   degen  =   12.000000
   s02    =    0.862283
   e0     =    4.838614
   dr     =   -0.008034
   ss2    =    0.003140

FEFF2: feff0002.dat ..
   feff   = ENV___IFEFFIT_DIR___\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data(
   id     = reff=  3.6100, degen=  6.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu
   r      =    3.601966
   reff   =    3.610000
   degen  =    6.000000
   s02    =    0.862283
   e0     =    4.838614
   dr     =   -0.008034
   ss2    =    0.003140

FEFF2: feff0003.dat ..
   feff   = ENV___IFEFFIT_DIR___\horae\stash\artemis.project.0\data(
   id     = reff=  3.8290, degen= 48.0, path: Cu->Cu->Cu->Cu
   r      =    3.820966
   reff   =    3.829000
   degen  =   48.000000
   s02    =    0.862283
```

Example 1: Aligning data and theory



Absorption data



Crystal structures (Atoms)

1

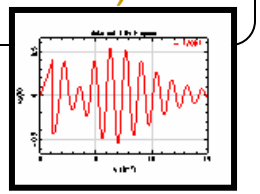
ATHENA

EXAFS DATA PROCESSING

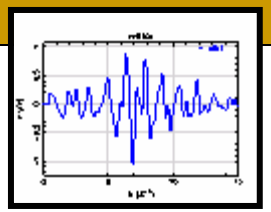
ARTEMIS

EXAFS DATA ANALYSIS

Theoretical Models (FEFF)

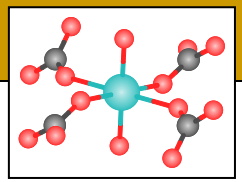


Background subtracted EXAFS data (IFEFFIT)



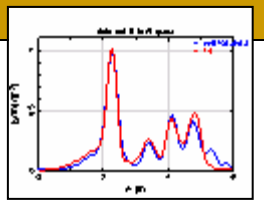
2

Structural Parameters

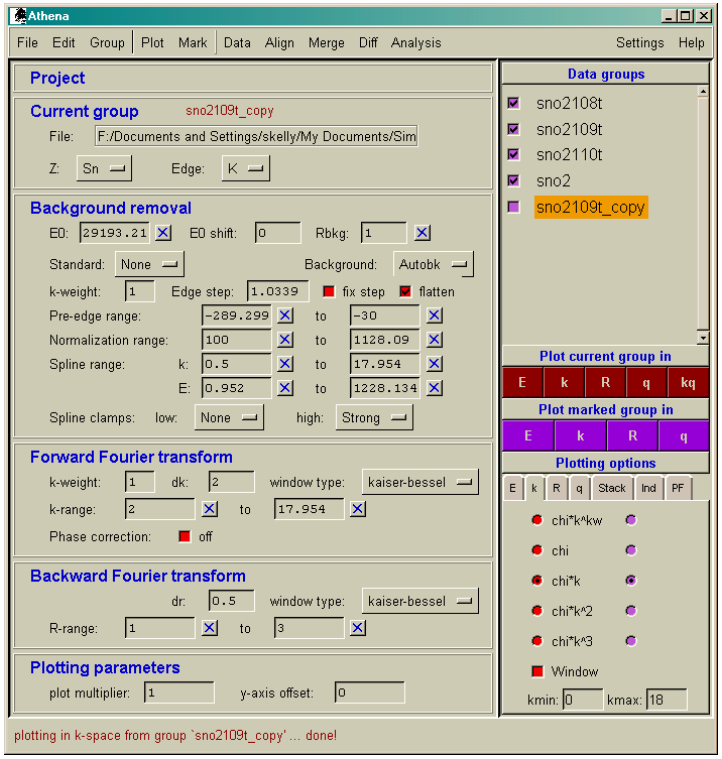


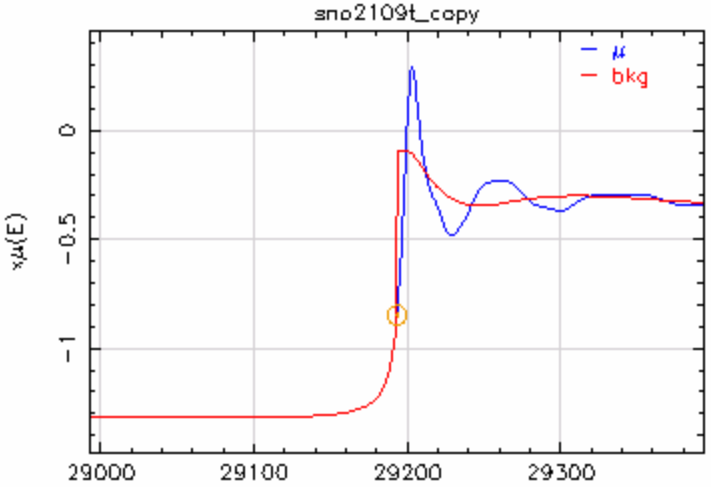
3

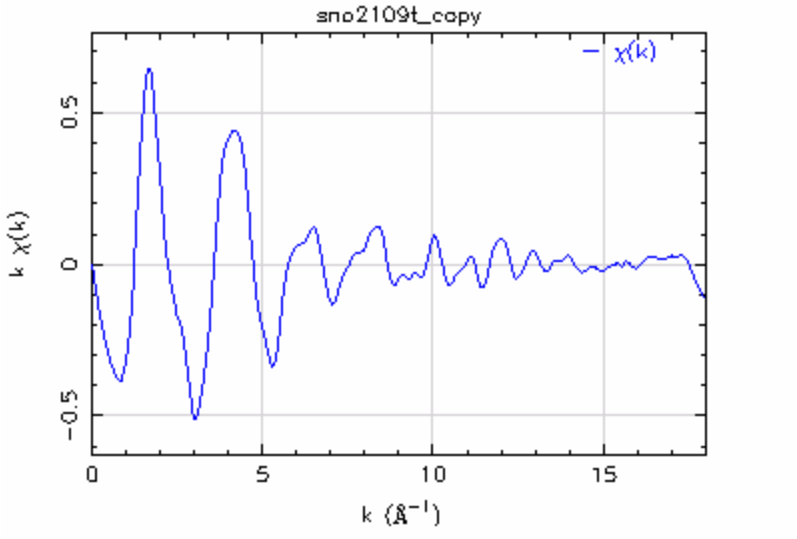
Model theory to data (IFEFFIT)



SnO_2 first background removal from Athena

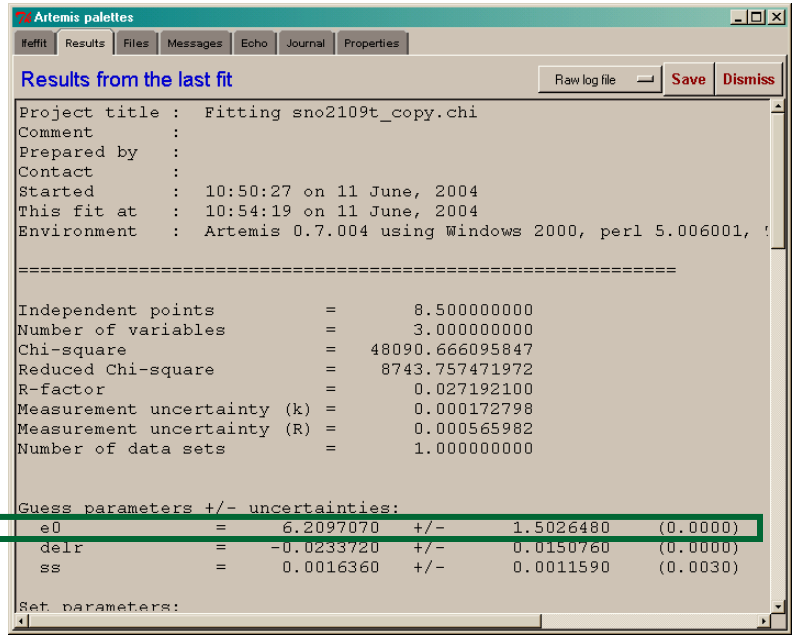


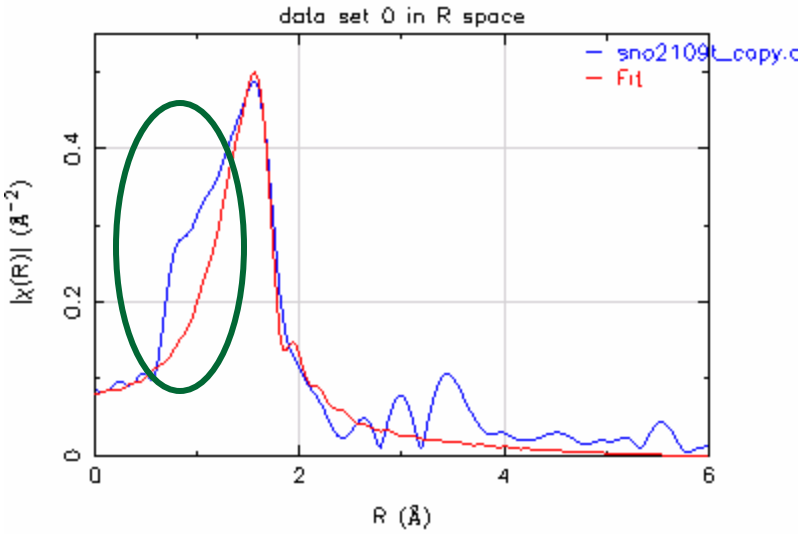


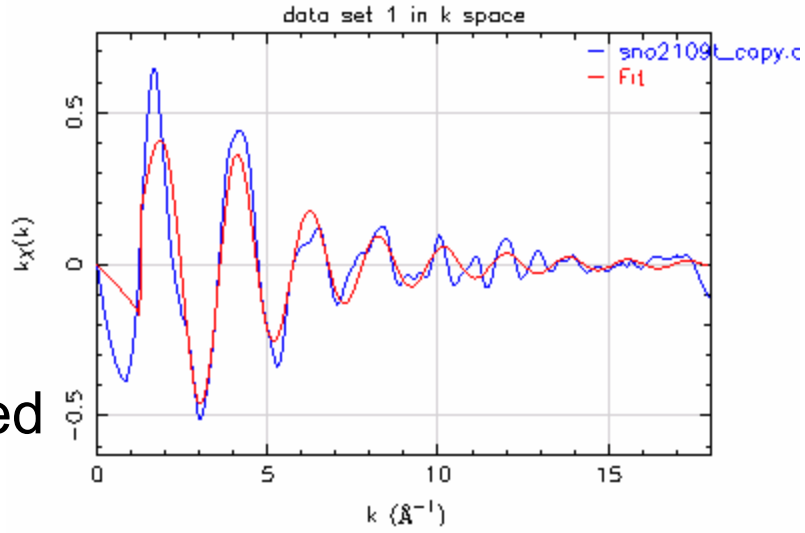


- E0 is somewhere on the edge
- Using default parameters

Fit of first Shell

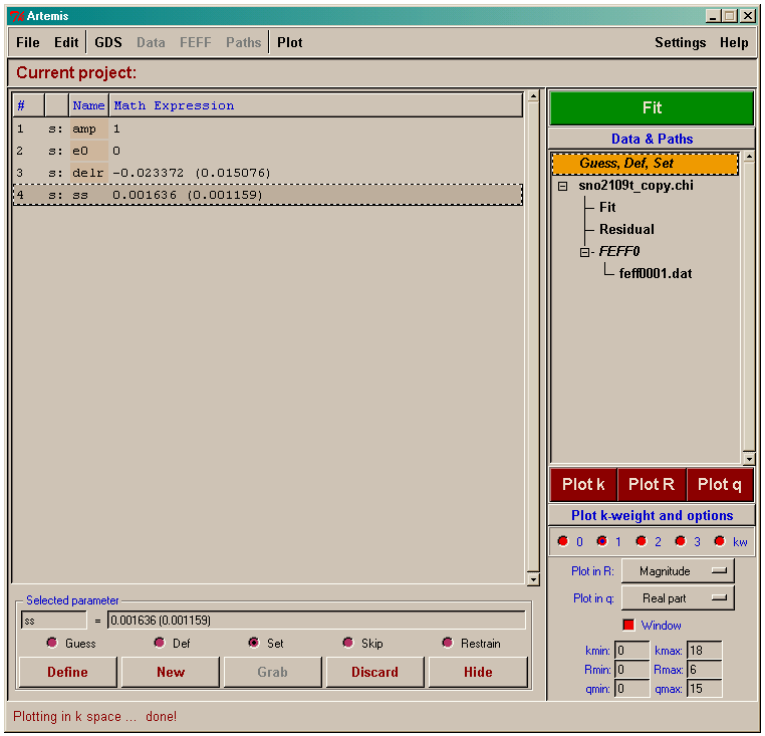


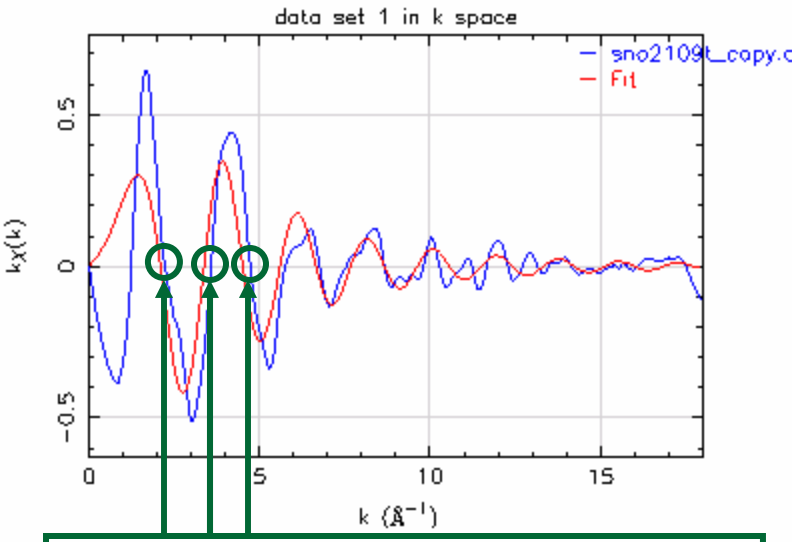




- E0 could be smaller
- Background needs to be adjusted

Create first shell model with E0=0

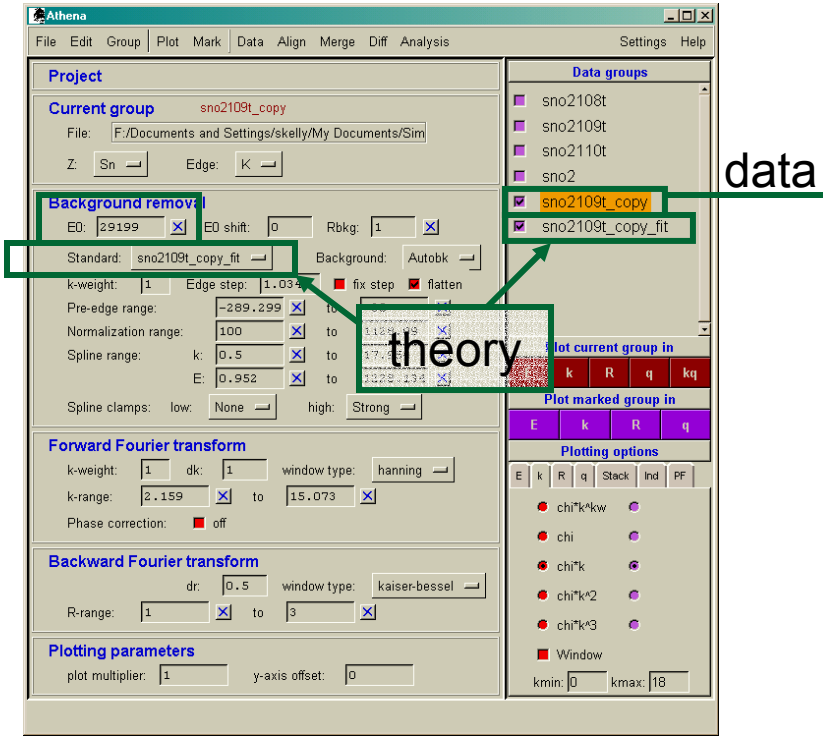


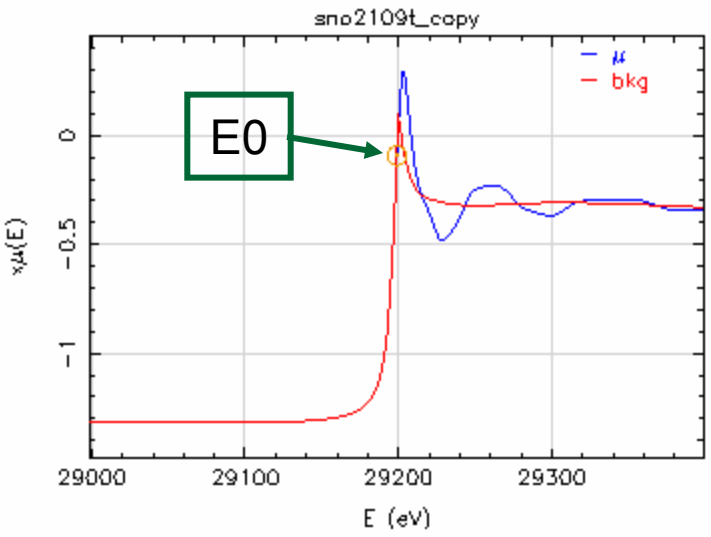


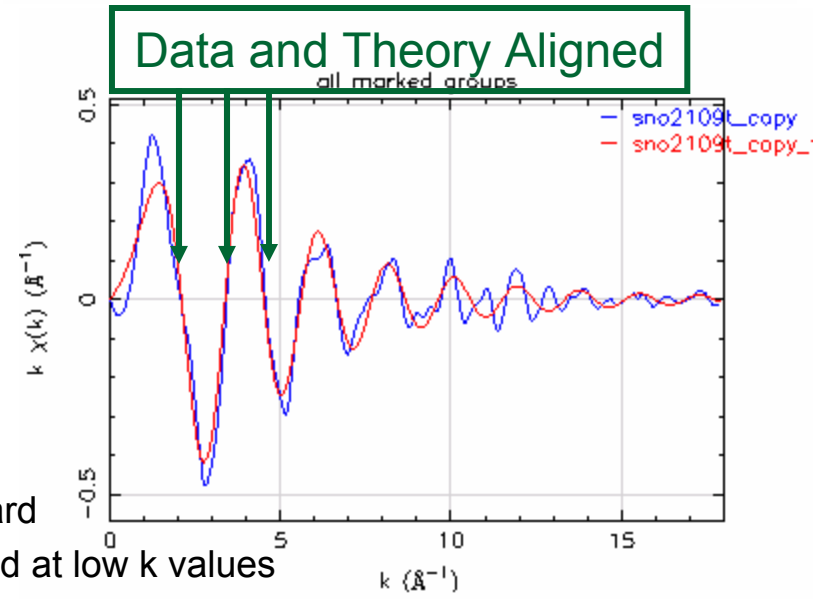
Data and theory are not aligned

- Set parameters to their best-fit values by using the Grab button.
- Change all parameters from guess to set.
- Set E0=0.
- Run the “Fit” again to produce the theory with zero for E0.

Background corrected and energy aligned by using theory

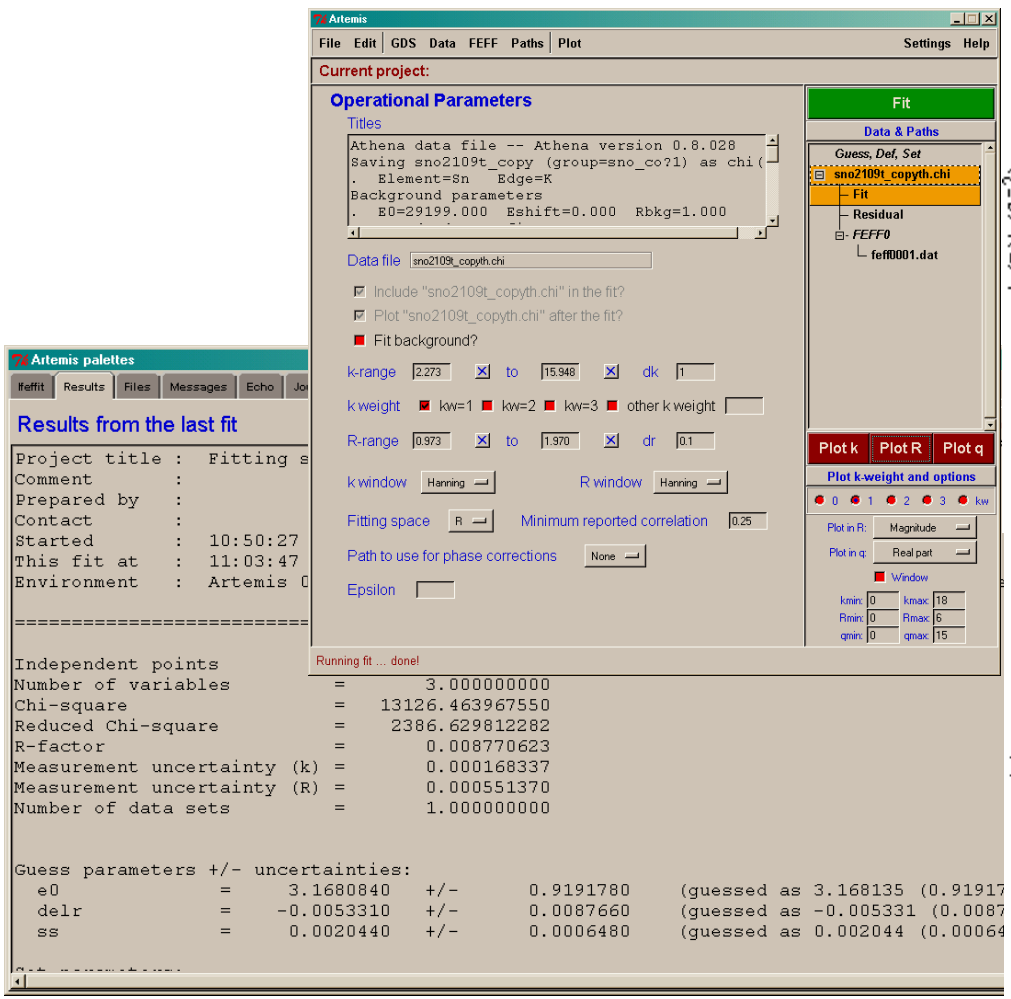


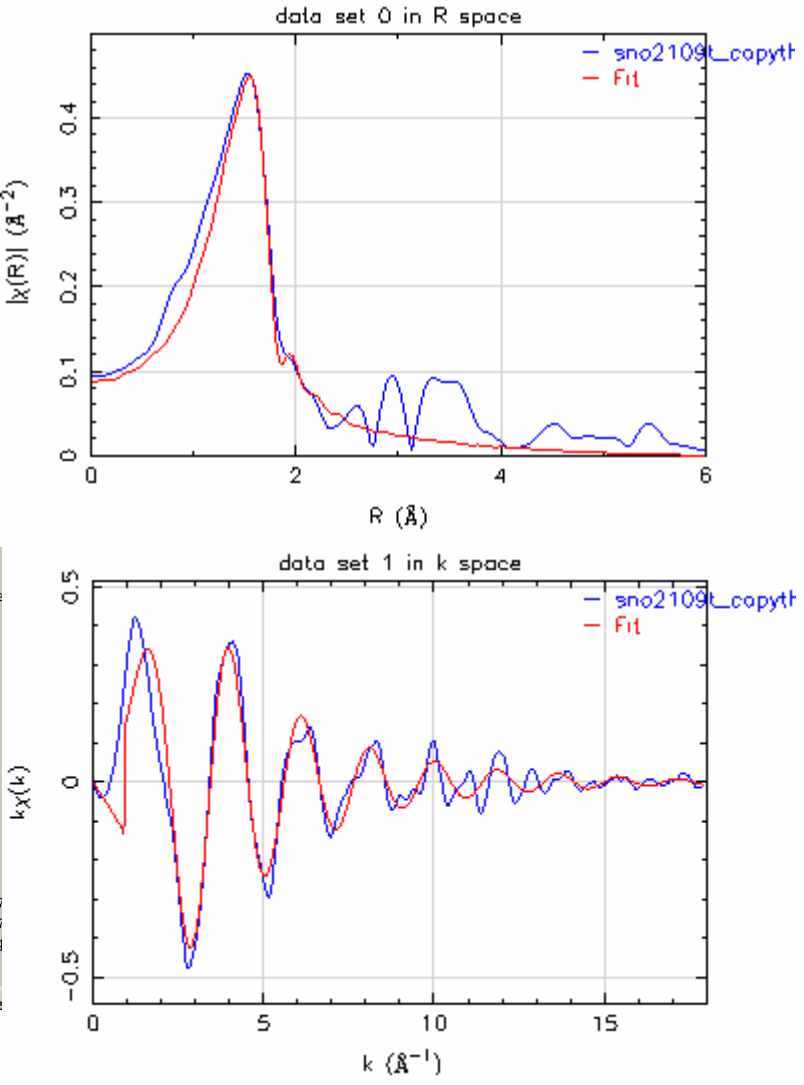




- Read the theory into Athena
- Select your data and use the theory as a standard
- Adjust E0 so that the data and theory are aligned at low k values

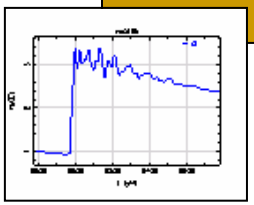
Fit to first shell with background adjusted



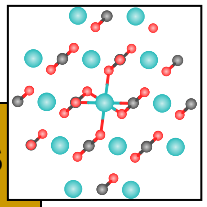


- Read the chi(k) data back into Artemis and fit the first shell

Example 2: Modeling a metal-oxide (SnO_2)

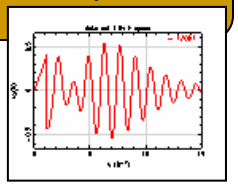


Absorption data

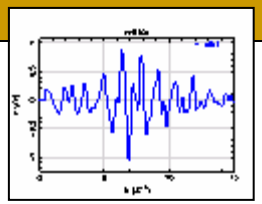


Crystal structures
1 (Atoms)

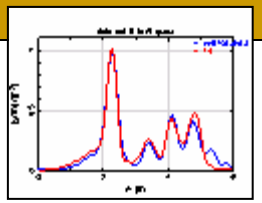
Theoretical Models
2 (FEFF)



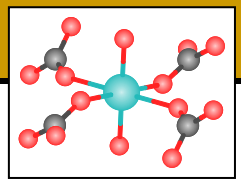
Background subtracted
EXAFS data (IFEFFIT)



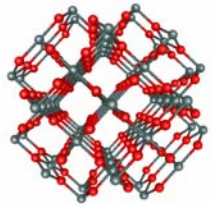
Model theory to data
3 (IFEFFIT)



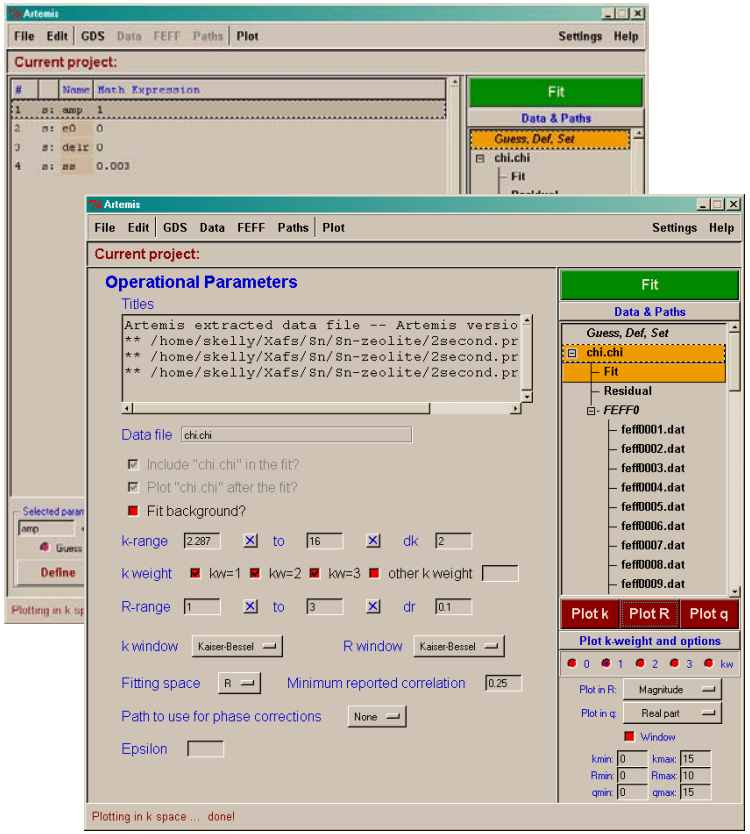
4
Structural Parameters

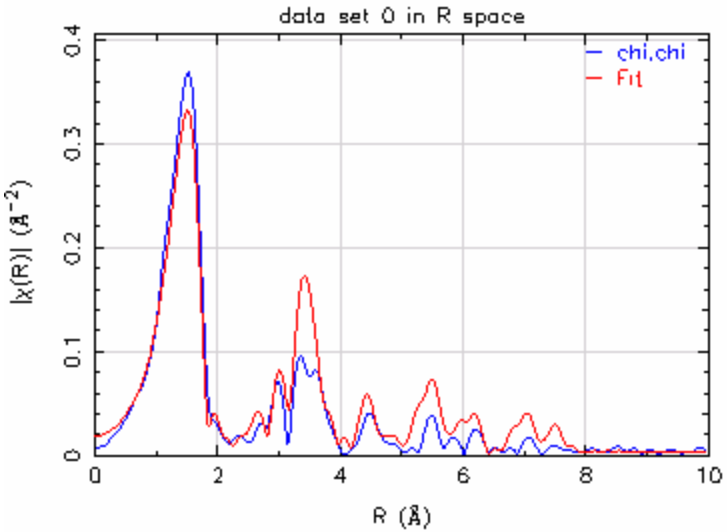


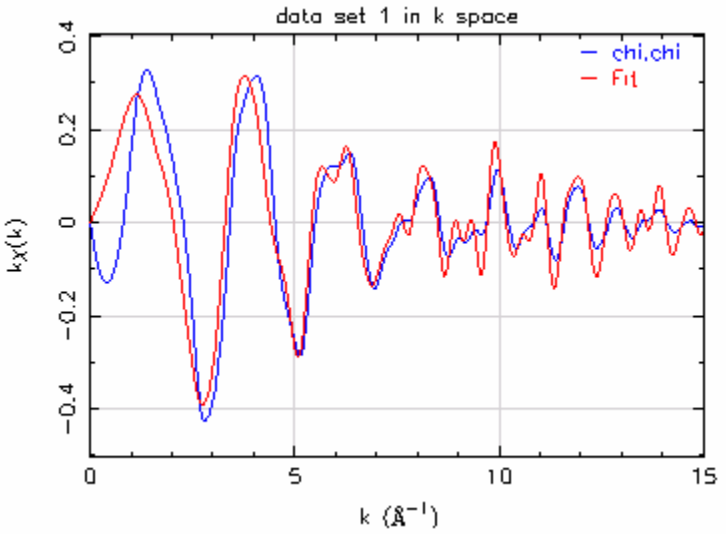
Example 3: Modeling a metal-oxide (SnO_2)



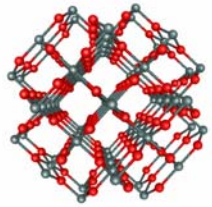
- Compare the sum of all 69 paths to the data



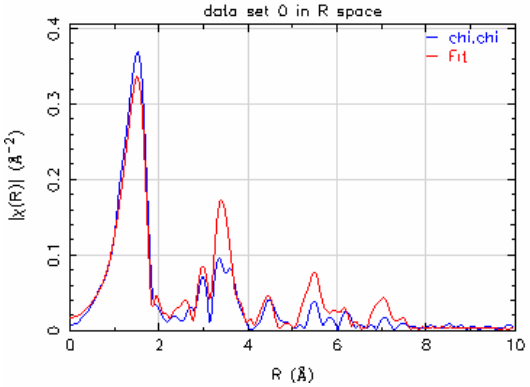


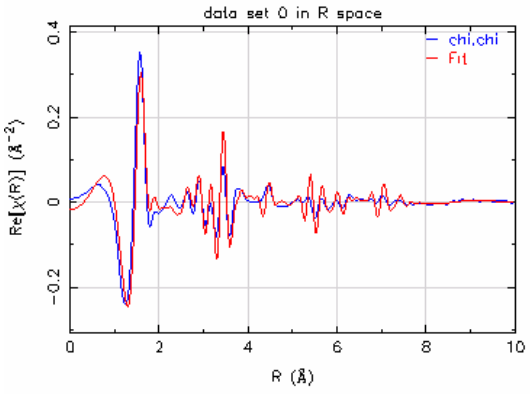


How many paths are required?



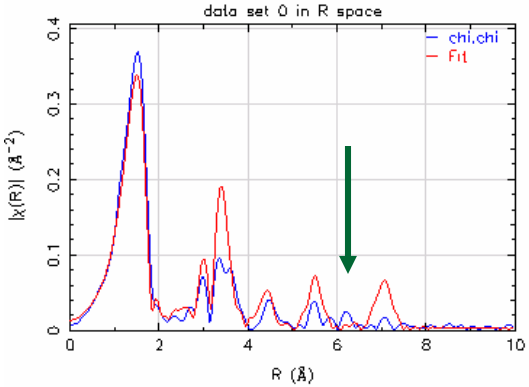
Minimum amplitude 5%
30 of 69 paths

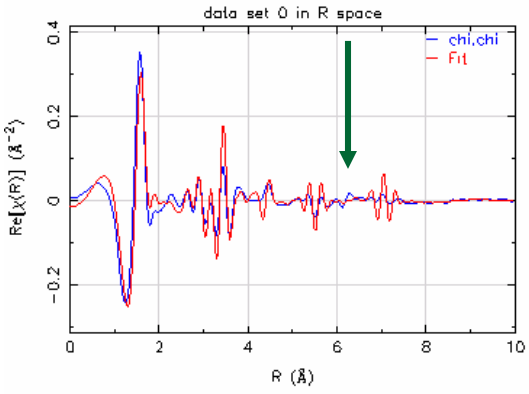




All data is present in model

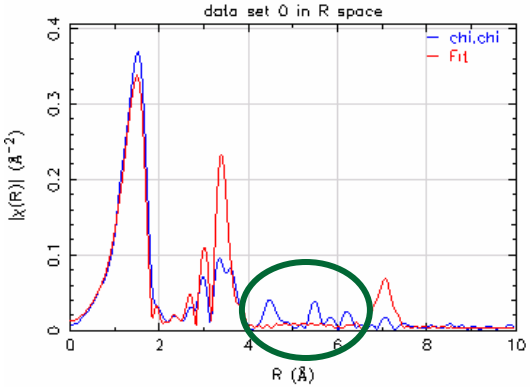
Minimum amplitude 10%
18 of 69 paths

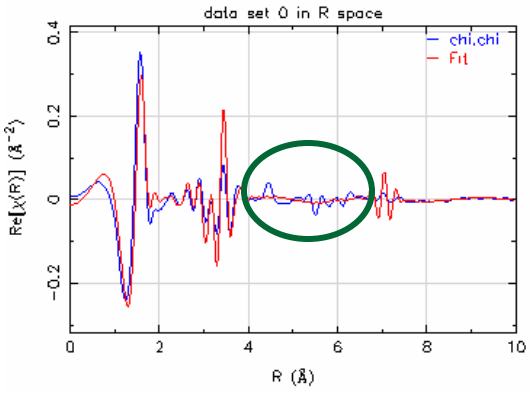




missing a little of the data

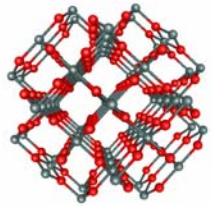
Minimum amplitude 15%
8 of 69 paths





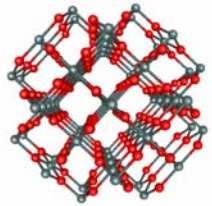
missing a lot of the data

Models to consider:



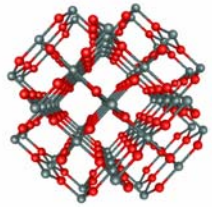
- Δr:
  - Symmetric expansion term: Alpha * reff.
  - Grouped depending on distance and atom types
  - Related to unit cell dimensions
- ΔE:
  - Energy shifts that depend on atom type
  - One energy shift for all paths
  - Two energy shifts, one for first shell and another for all other shells
- σ^2:
  - Grouped depending on distance and atom types.
  - Use a Debye or Einstien model, with one or more characteristic temperatures.
  - Each shell with independent value.
  - Separate structural disorder from thermal disorder components.
- S02:
  - One S02 for all paths.
  - Approximate S02 from standards.
- N:
  - Determined by the crystal structure.
  - Fit a data series were N is expected to change.

The Model for SnO_2 data

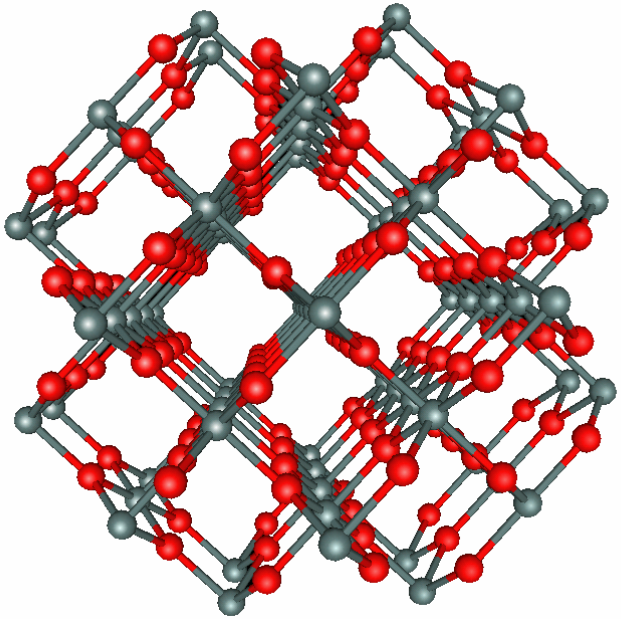


- Δr: symmetric expansion term: Alpha * reff.
- ΔE: Energy shifts that depend on atom type:
  - The first shell; Eo1,
  - All other oxygen scattering events: Eo2
  - All tin scattering events: Esn
- σ^2: Grouped depending on distance and atom types.
- S02: one for all paths.
- N: determined from the crystal structure.

Final Model for SnO_2



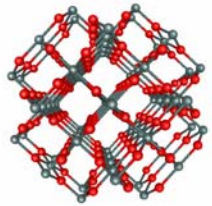
Includes all the atoms shown here

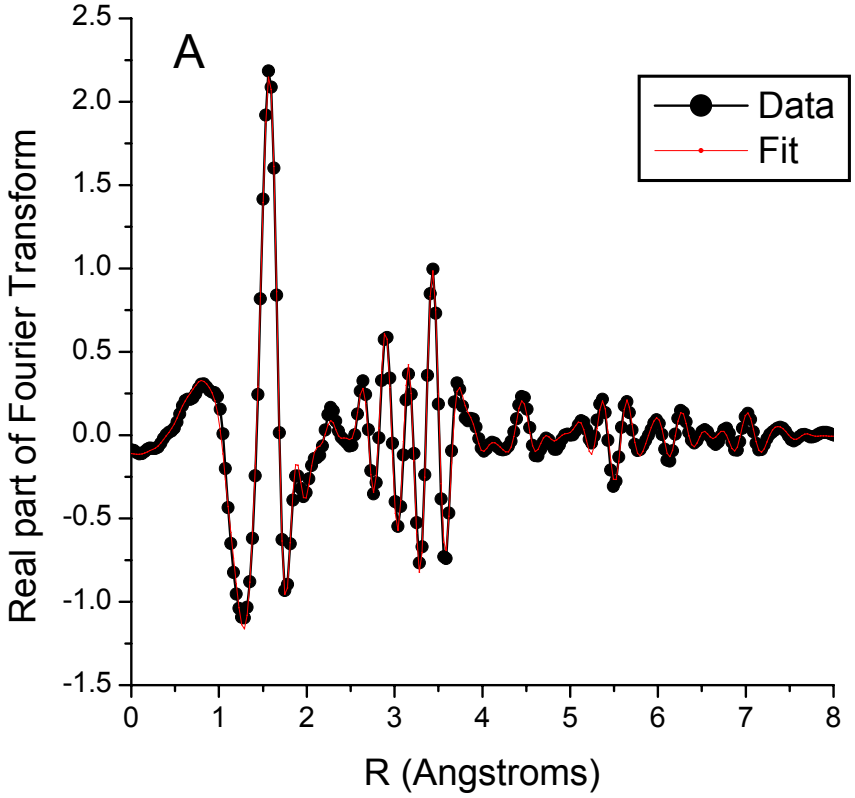


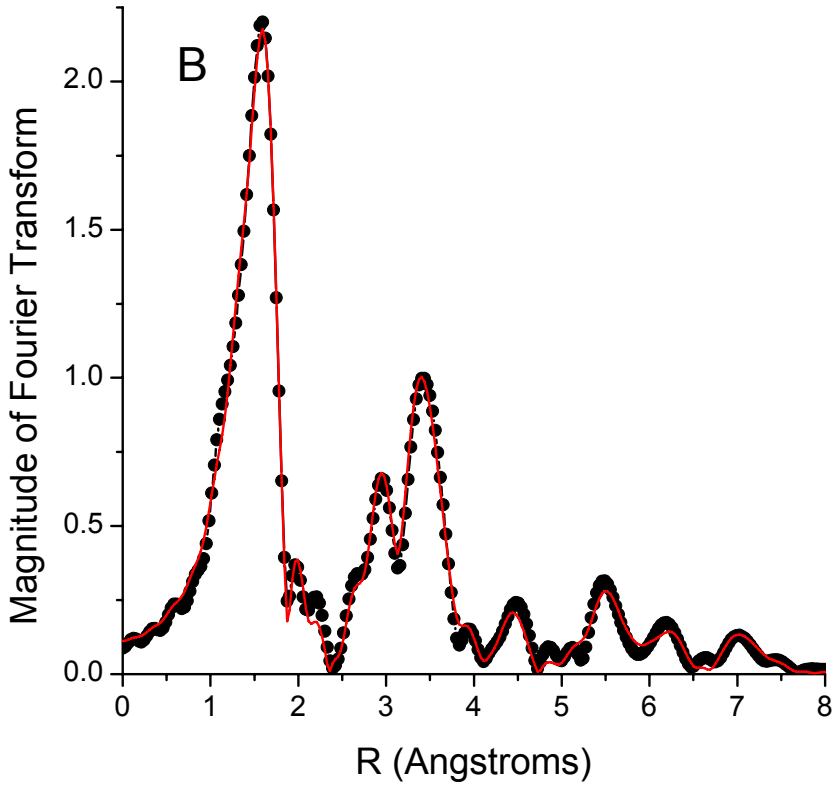
Path	*N*	*reff*	*ΔR*	σ^2	*ΔE*
Sn-O1	4	2.0519	**Alpha**·reff	**σ^2o1**	**ΔEo1**
Sn-O2	2	2.0567	Alpha·reff	σ^2o1	ΔEo1
Sn-Sn1	2	3.1864	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn1**	**ΔEsn**
Sn-O3	4	3.5906	Alpha·reff	**σ^2o3**	**ΔEo2**
Sn-Sn2	8	3.7093	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn2**	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-01	8	3.9090	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn2o1**	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo1
Sn-Sn2-02	8	3.9090	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn2o1	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo1
Sn-O5	8	4.2414	Alpha·reff	**σ^2o5**	ΔEo2
Sn-Sn3	4	4.7373	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn3**	ΔEsn
Sn-O7	8	4.8006	Alpha·reff	**σ^2o7**	ΔEo2
Sn-Sn4	8	5.7092	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn4**	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn5	8	5.8365	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn4	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn5-01	8	5.8405	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn4	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo1
Sn-Sn5-04	8	5.8405	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn4	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo2
Sn-O1-Sn5-O1	4	5.8444	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn4	0.33·ΔEsn+0.66·ΔEo1
Sn-O4-Sn5-O4	4	5.8444	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn4	0.33·ΔEsn+0.66·ΔEo2
Sn-Sn6-Sn1	4	6.3728	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn6**	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn1-Sn6-Sn1	2	6.3728	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn6	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn7	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn7**	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn7-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo1
Sn-Sn7-O6	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.5·ΔEsn+0.5·ΔEo2
Sn-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.33·ΔEsn+0.33·ΔEo1+0.33·ΔEo2
Sn-O6-Sn7-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.33·ΔEsn+0.33·ΔEo1+0.33·ΔEo2
Sn-O2-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.25·ΔEsn+0.50·ΔEo1+0.25·ΔEo2
Sn-O6-Sn7-O6-O2	4	6.6995	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn7	0.25·ΔEsn+0.25·ΔEo1+0.50·ΔEo2
Sn-Sn8	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn8**	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn8-Sn2	16	7.4187	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn8	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-Sn-Sn2	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	4·σ^2sn2	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn2-Sn8-Sn2	8	7.4187	Alpha·reff	σ^2sn8	ΔEsn
Sn-Sn9	16	7.6578	Alpha·reff	**σ^2sn9**	ΔEsn

- One S02-value was also determined in the fit.
- 30 paths used in final model.
- There are a total of 18 parameters in this model and 56 independent points in the data.

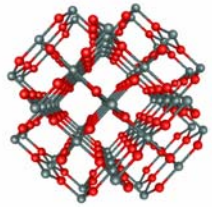
Final Model and Fit to SnO_2







Evaluating fit Results



Typical values for EXAFS parameters

- Δr: less than 0.5 Å
- ΔE: less than 10 eV
- σ^2: 0.003 to 0.020 Å^2
- S02: 0.70 to 1.10

Artemis palettes

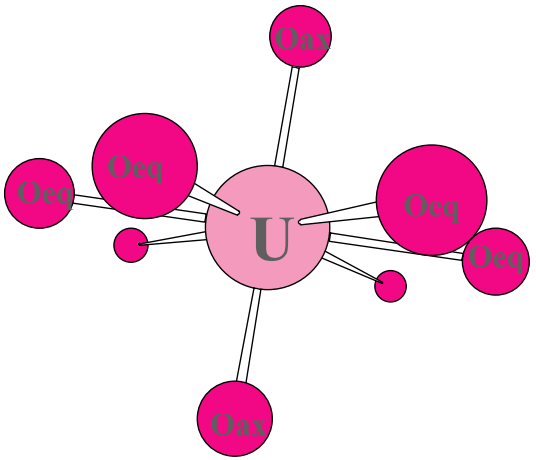
ifeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

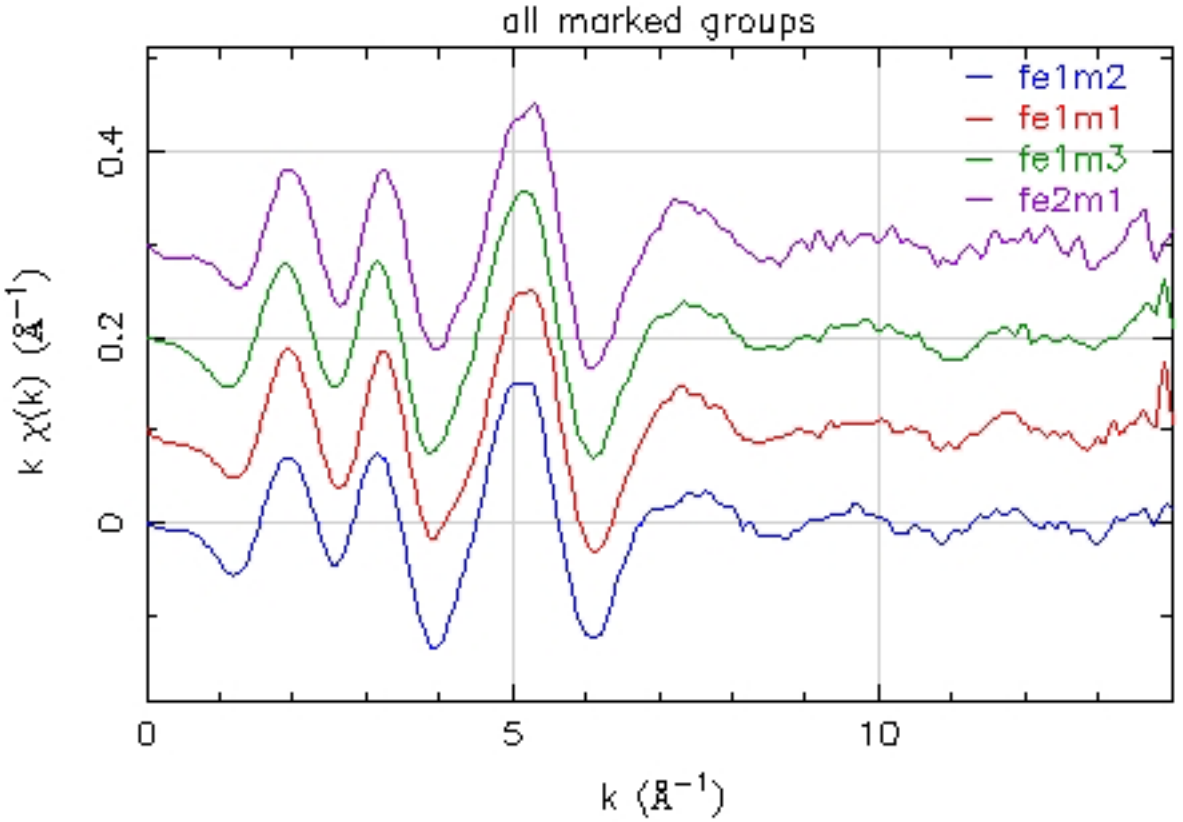
Results from the last fit — Raw log file | Save | Dismiss

```
Project title :  Fitting chi.chi
Comment       :
Prepared by   :  skelly@little.er.anl.gov
Contact       :
Started       :  09:28:09 on 11 May, 2004
This fit at   :  14:34:33 on 11 June, 2004
Environment   :  Artemis 0.7.004 using Windows 2000, perl 5.006001, Tk (

============================================================

Independent points           =      56.581054688
Number of variables          =      18.000000000
Chi-square                   =   17173.011916455
Reduced Chi-square           =     445.115149276
R-factor                     =       0.009620226
Measurement uncertainty (k)  =       0.000131921
Measurement uncertainty (R)  =       0.000425961
Number of data sets          =       1.000000000


Guess parameters +/- uncertainties:
  amp             =     1.0730830   +/-       0.0234380     (1.0731)
  eo1             =     3.4103970   +/-       0.2153030     (3.4017)
  esn             =     2.7078640   +/-       0.5056810     (2.6664)
  eo2             =     5.0721730   +/-       0.8724980     (5.0268)
  alpha           =    -0.0000610   +/-       0.0007560     (-0.0001)
  sso1            =     0.0034200   +/-       0.0002940     (0.0034)
  sso2            =     0.0203500   +/-       0.0071200     (0.0203)
  sso4            =     0.0066190   +/-       0.0022170     (0.0066)
  sso6            =     0.0066140   +/-       0.0036570     (0.0066)
  sssn2o1         =     0.0039560   +/-       0.0012540     (0.0040)
  sssn1           =     0.0037940   +/-       0.0003000     (0.0038)
  sssn2           =     0.0054140   +/-       0.0002360     (0.0054)
  sssn3           =     0.0070590   +/-       0.0013390     (0.0071)
  sssn4           =     0.0076870   +/-       0.0006680     (0.0077)
  sssn5           =     0.0089770   +/-       0.0029180     (0.0090)
  sssn6           =     0.0065650   +/-       0.0022060     (0.0066)
  sssn7           =     0.0089890   +/-       0.0016540     (0.0086)
  sssn8           =     0.0107550   +/-       0.0041580     (0.0096)
```

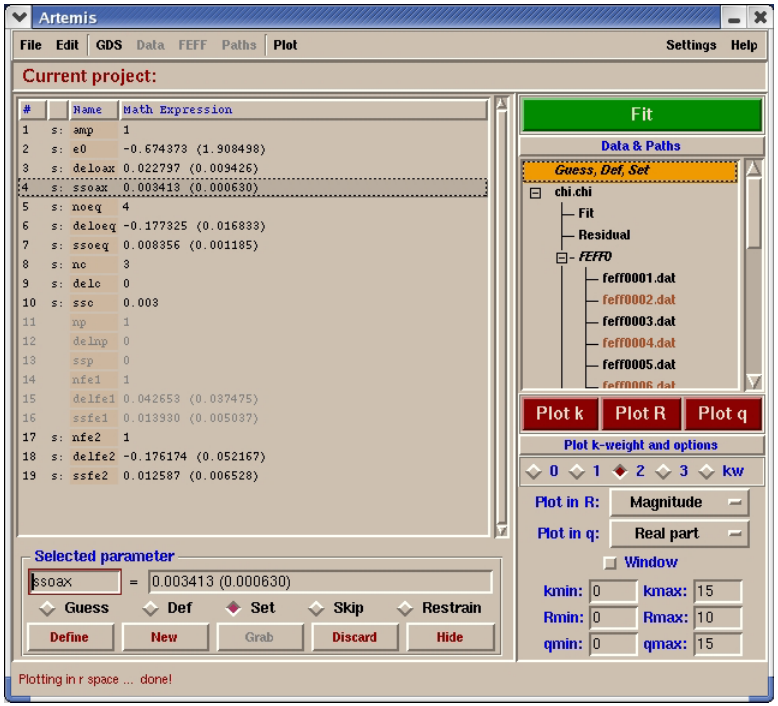
Example 3: Determining 2nd shell atom type and number

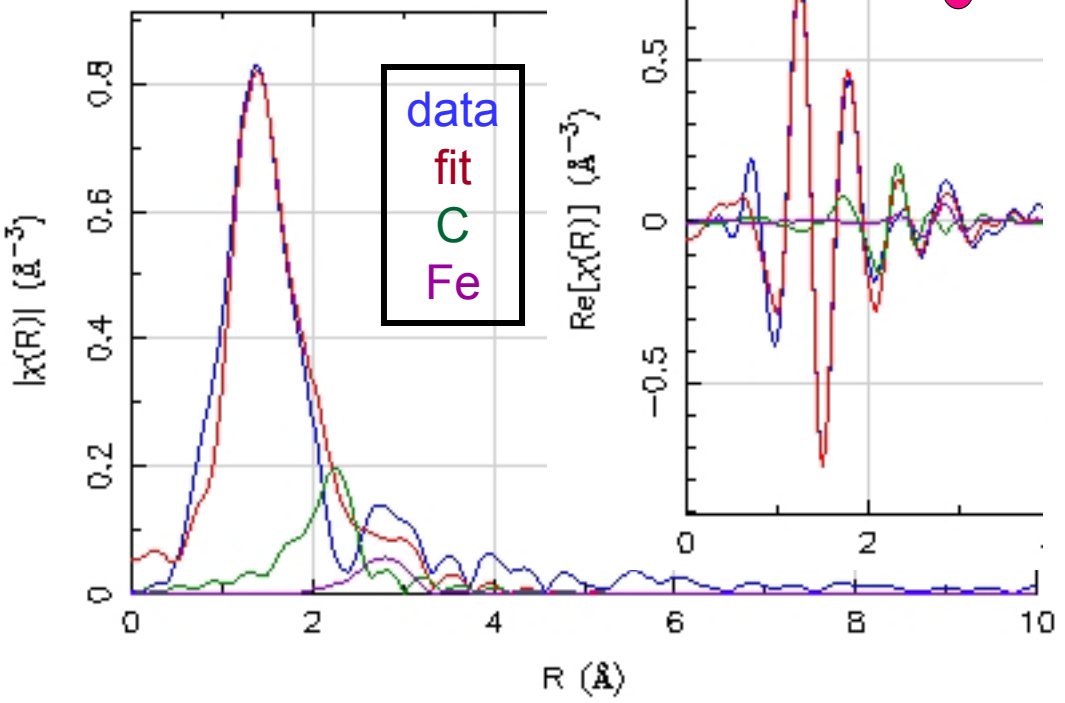
- Uranyl in equilibrium with a mixture of Fe-oxides and different microbial components.
- Possible second shell atoms, O, C, P, Fe, U.
- 30-50 combinations of these atoms were tested.
- Three of these tests are shown here:
  - C and Fe,
  - P and Fe,
  - Fe and Fe

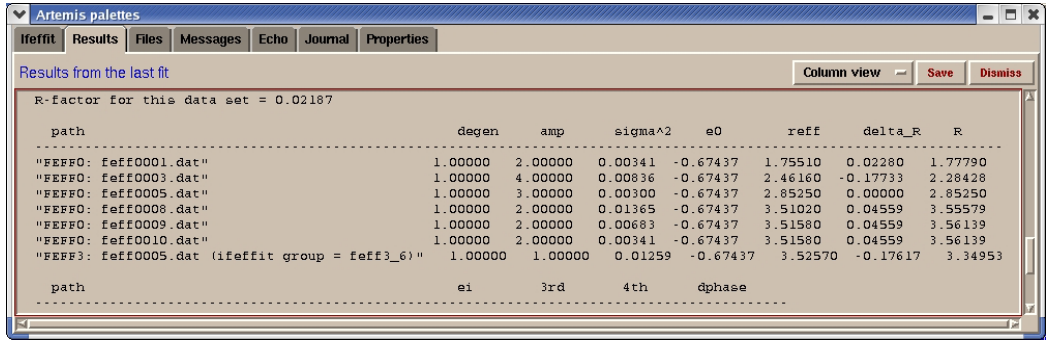




Test data for C and Fe shells



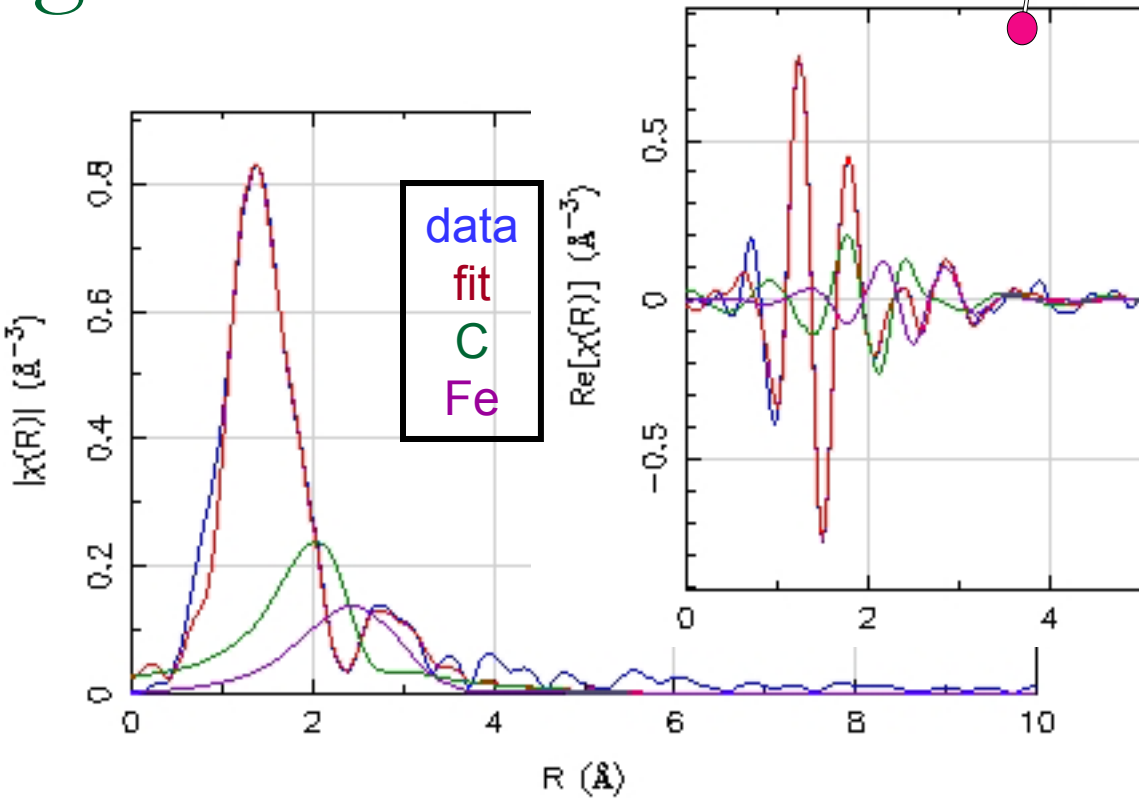




- Place **C** and **Fe** shells in a "good" spot
  - set parameters – no fitting
  - monitor results and fit spectra

Fit Results using C and Fe shells

EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2-values	-
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	-
ΔE-value	-



Artemis palettes

Ifeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

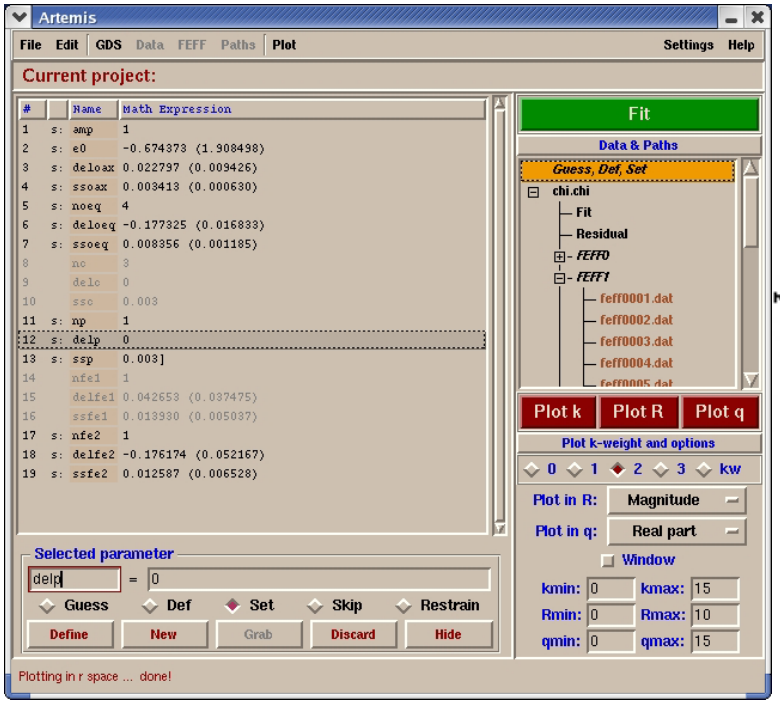
Results from the last fit — Column view | Save | Dismiss

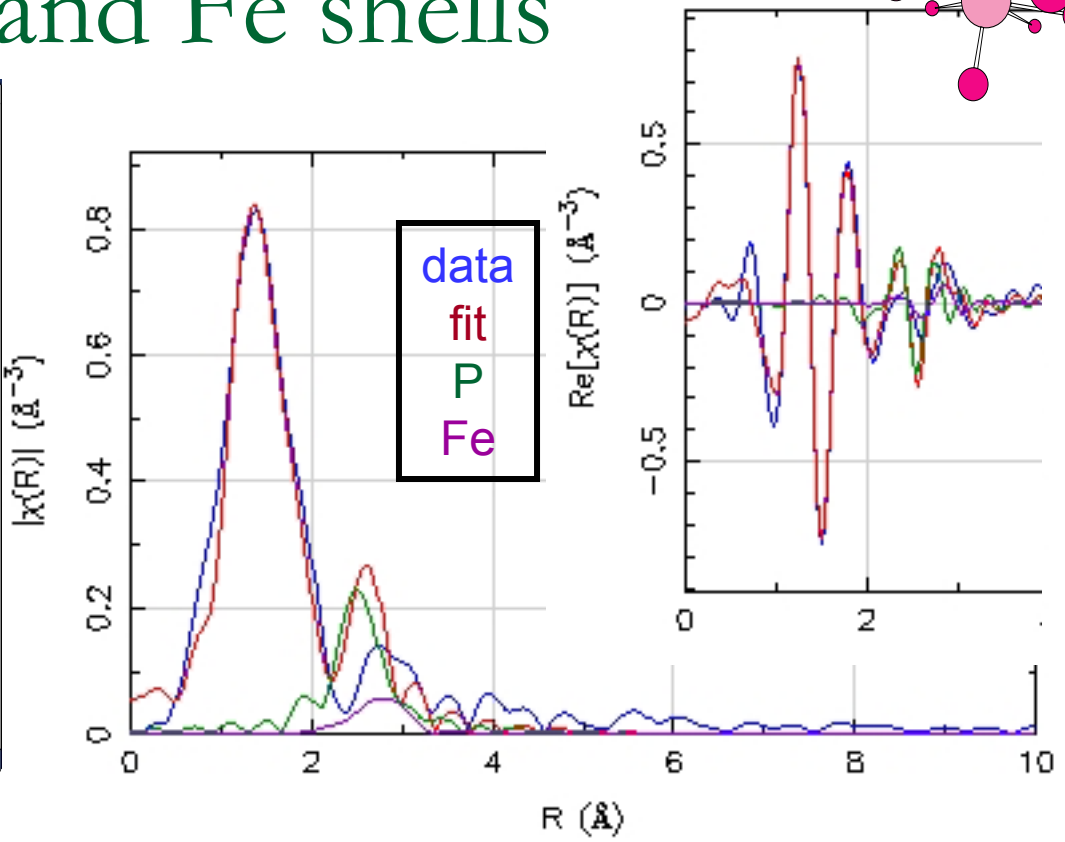
R-factor for this data set = 0.00168

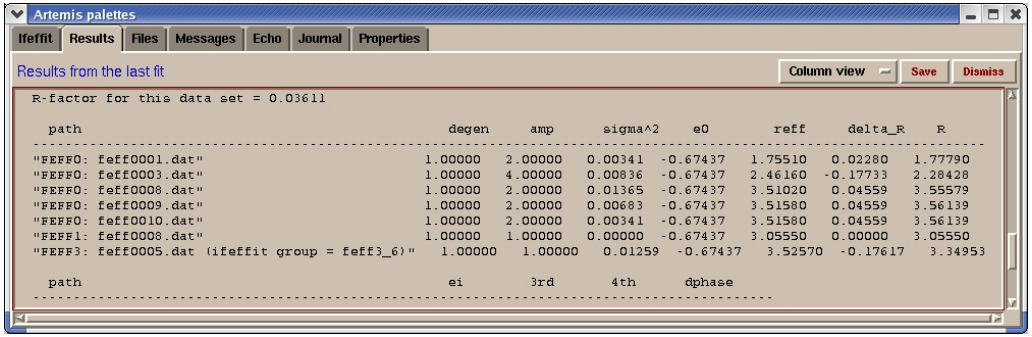
path	degen	amp	sigma^2	e0	reff	delta_R	R
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00367	-8.43947	1.75510	-0.00547	1.74963
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat"	1.00000	4.72819	0.00935	-8.43947	2.46160	-0.22032	2.24127
"FEFF0: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff0_8)"	1.00000	24.16906	0.02572	-8.43947	2.85250	-0.00016	2.85234
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.01470	-8.43947	3.51020	-0.01094	3.49926
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00735	-8.43947	3.51580	-0.01094	3.50487
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00367	-8.43947	3.51580	-0.01094	3.50487
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"	1.00000	102.78573	0.06499	-8.43947	3.52570	-0.26680	3.25890

path	ei	3rd	4th	dphase

Test data for P and Fe shells



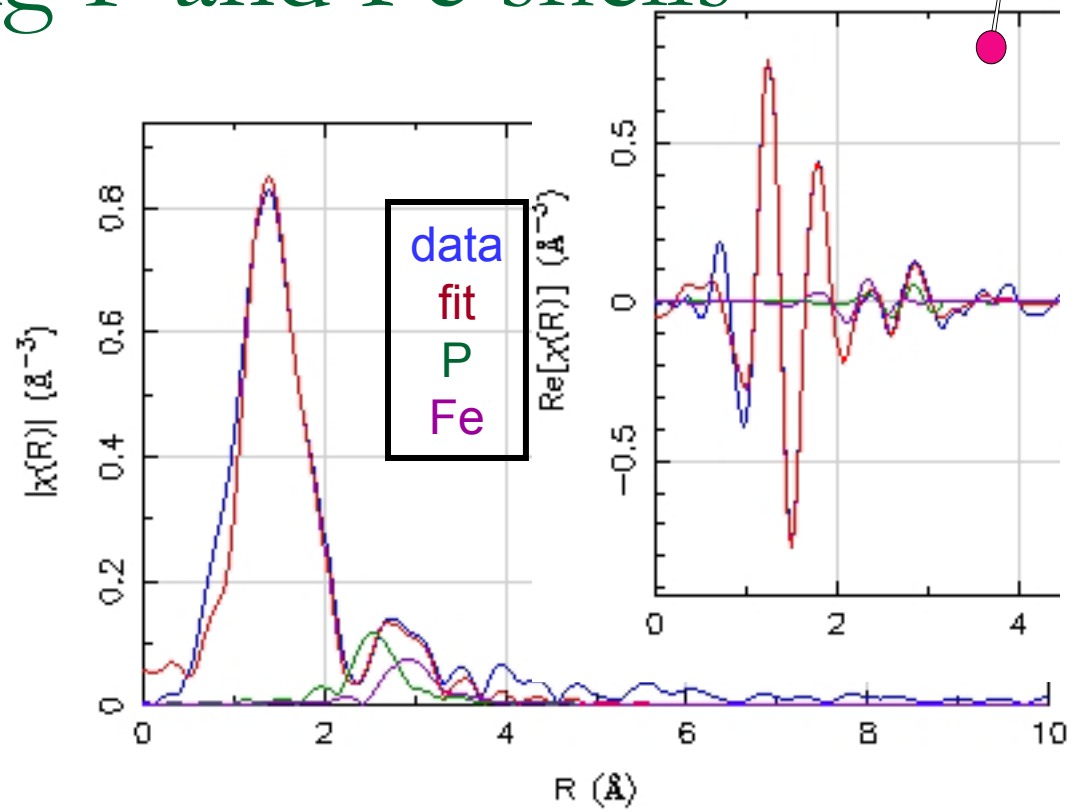




- Place **P** and **Fe** shells in a "good" spot
  - set parameters – no fitting
  - monitor results and fit spectra

Fit Results using P and Fe shells

EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2-values	-
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	+
ΔE-value	+



Artemis palettes

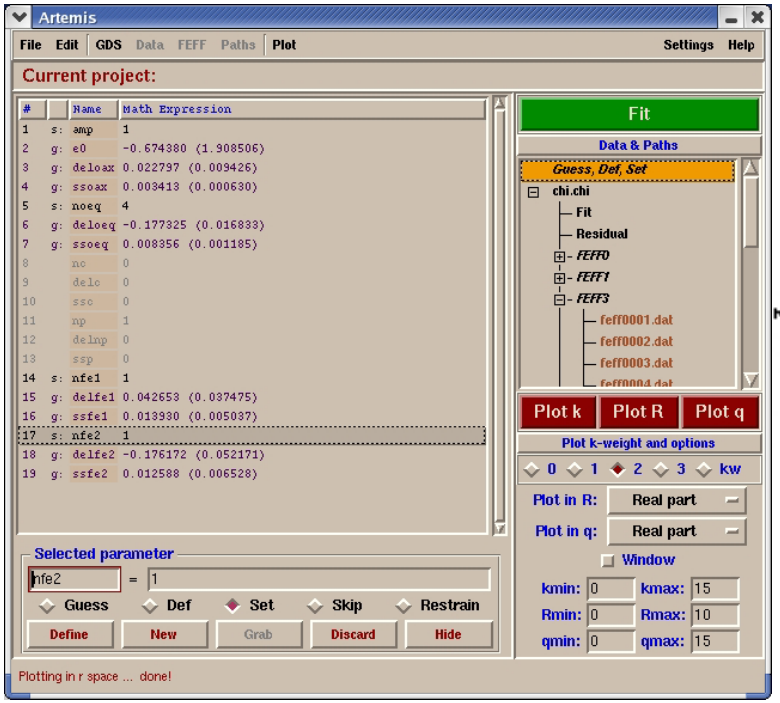
ifeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

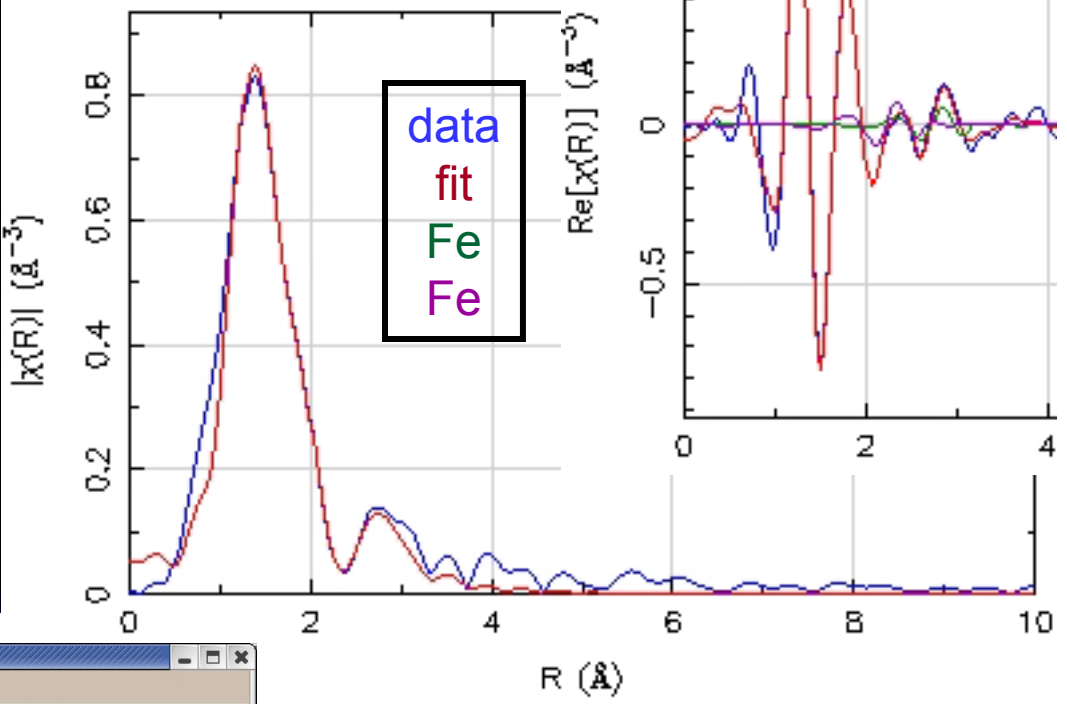
Results from the last fit — Column view | Save | Dismiss

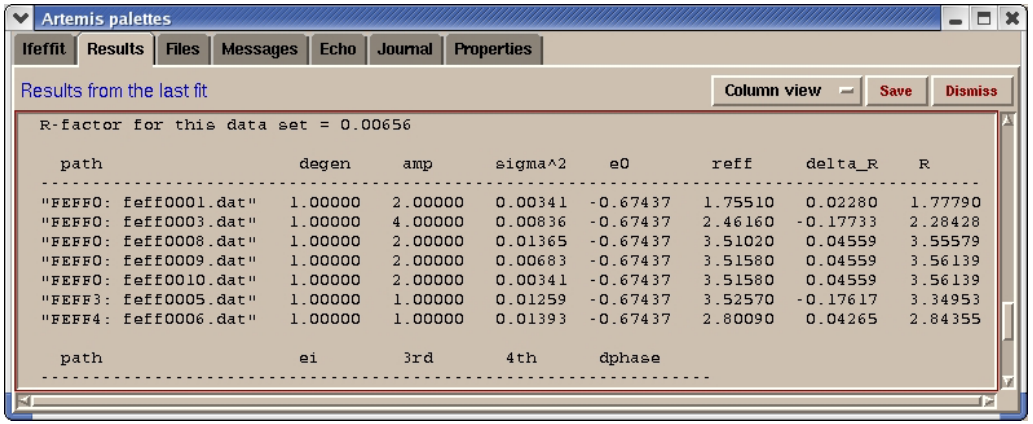
path	degen	amp	sigma^2	e0	reff	delta_R	R
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00325	1.50997	1.75510	0.03159	1.78669
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat"	1.00000	3.91215	0.00828	1.50997	2.46160	-0.16189	2.29971
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.01301	1.50997	3.51020	0.06318	3.57338
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00650	1.50997	3.51580	0.06318	3.57898
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat"	1.00000	2.00000	0.00325	1.50997	3.51580	0.06318	3.57898
"FEFF1: feff0008.dat (ifeffit group = feff1_9)"	1.00000	0.47662	-0.00067	1.50997	3.05550	0.02090	3.07640
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"	1.00000	0.28757	-0.00021	1.50997	3.52570	-0.11686	3.40884

path	ei	3rd	4th	dphase
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

Test data for Fe and Fe shells



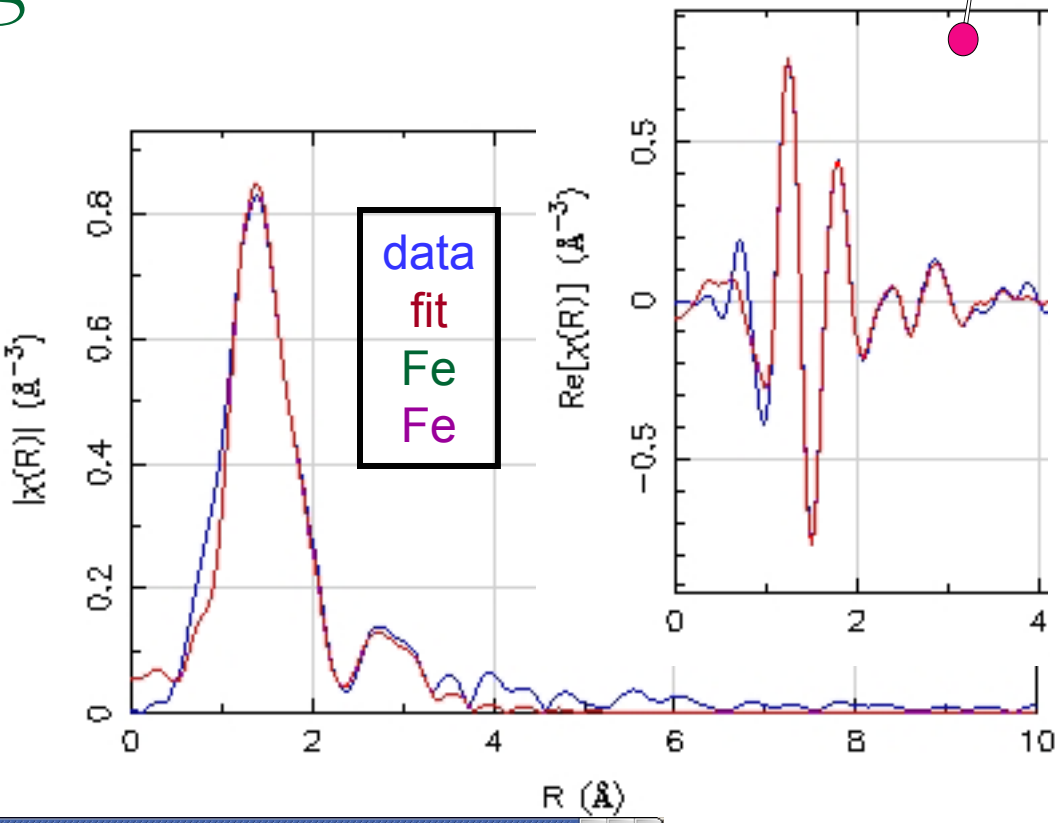




- Place Fe and Fe shells in a “good” spot
  - set parameters – no fitting
  - monitor results and fit spectra

Fit Results using Fe and Fe shells

EXAFS Parameters	
σ^2-values	+
Distances	+
Coordination numbers	+
ΔE-value	+



Artemis palettes

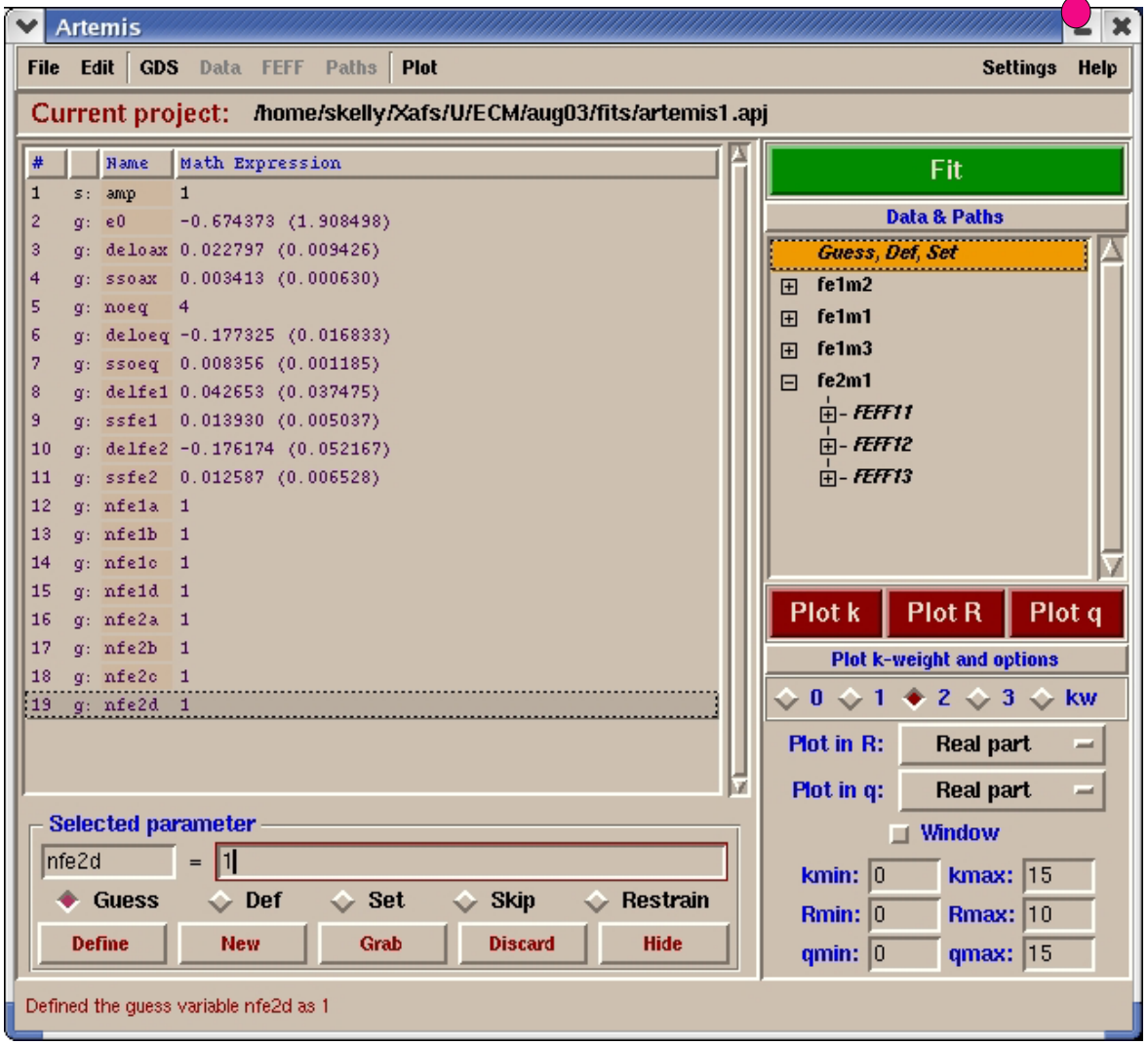
Ifeffit | Results | Files | Messages | Echo | Journal | Properties

Results from the last fit — Column view | Save | Dismiss

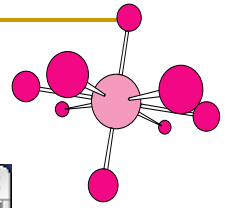
```
phase correction    = none

R-factor for this data set = 0.00322

  path                                                  degen     amp      sigma^2    e0        reff      delta_R    R
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
"FEFF0: feff0001.dat"                                 1.00000   2.00000   0.00324   0.81093   1.75510   0.02730   1.78240
"FEFF0: feff0003.dat"                                 1.00000   3.43849   0.00669   0.81093   2.46160  -0.16987   2.29173
"FEFF0: feff0008.dat"                                 1.00000   2.00000   0.01295   0.81093   3.51020   0.05460   3.56480
"FEFF0: feff0009.dat"                                 1.00000   2.00000   0.00647   0.81093   3.51580   0.05460   3.57040
"FEFF0: feff0010.dat"                                 1.00000   2.00000   0.00324   0.81093   3.51580   0.05460   3.57040
"FEFF3: feff0005.dat (ifeffit group = feff3_6)"       1.00000   2.10627   0.01908   0.81093   3.52570  -0.14299   3.38271
"FEFF4: feff0006.dat (ifeffit group = feff4_7)"       1.00000   0.39560   0.00560   0.81093   2.80090   0.05323   2.85413
```

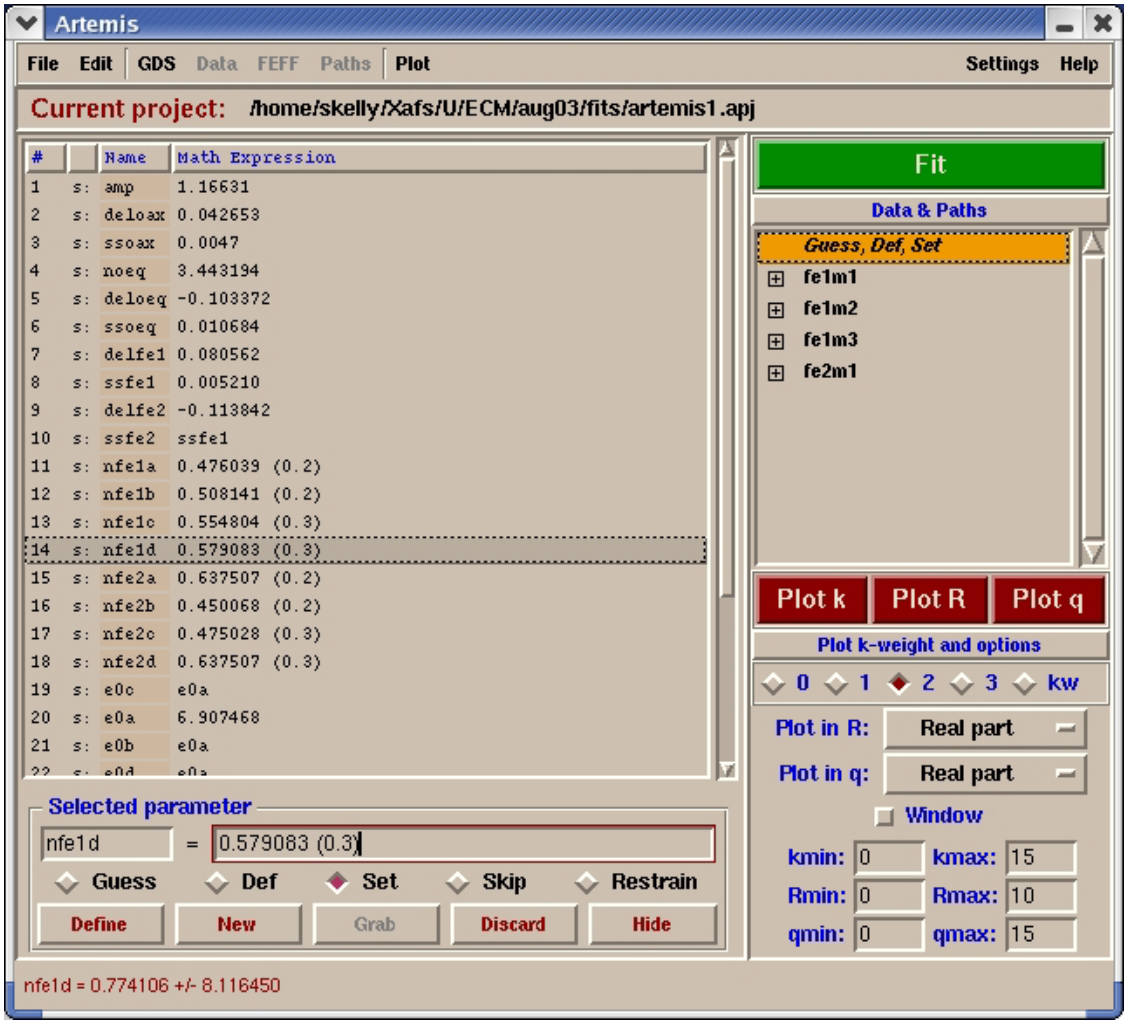
Multiple data set fit

- Fit 4 data sets
- Use K-weights of 1, 2 and 3
- Fit different N values for each data set
- Data series is needed to accurately determine the number of Fe atoms in the 2nd and 3rd shells



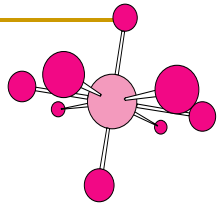
Modeling a Data Series

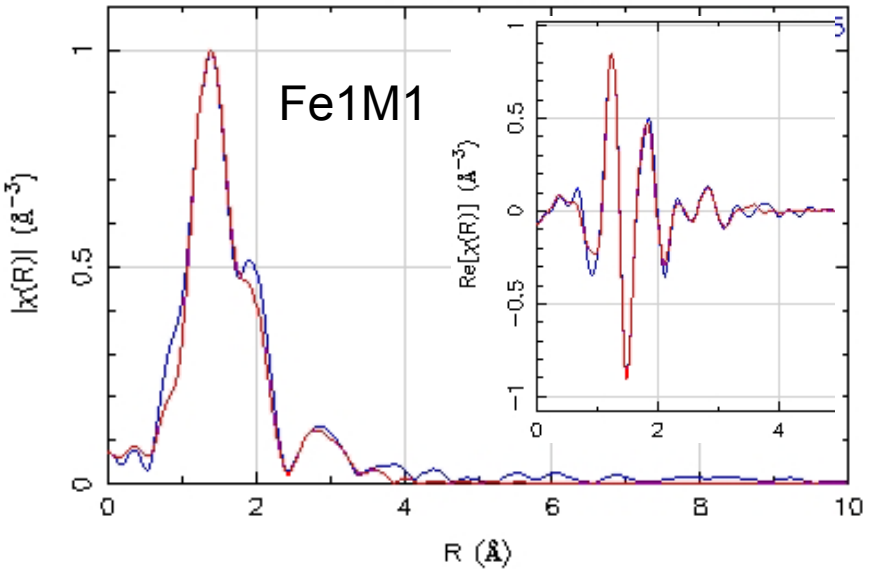


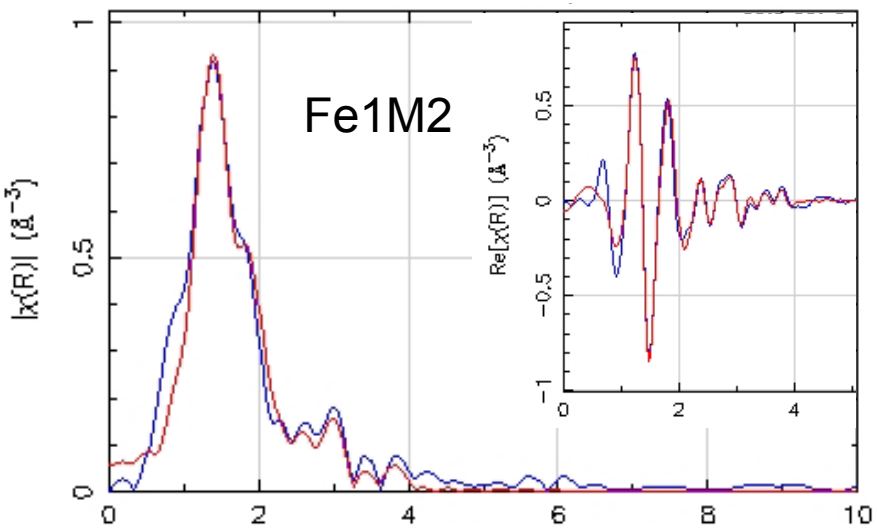


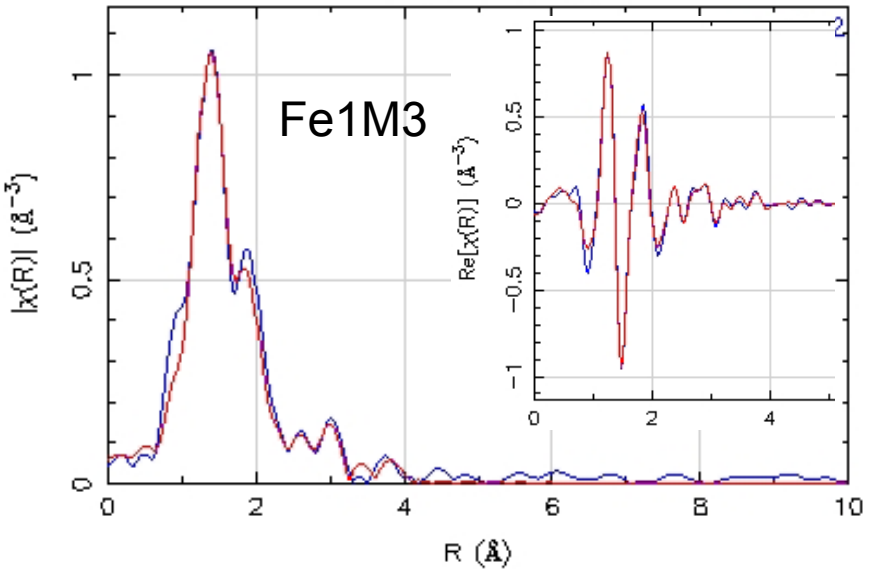
- Coordination number is determined within 5%
- Assuming model is accurate!

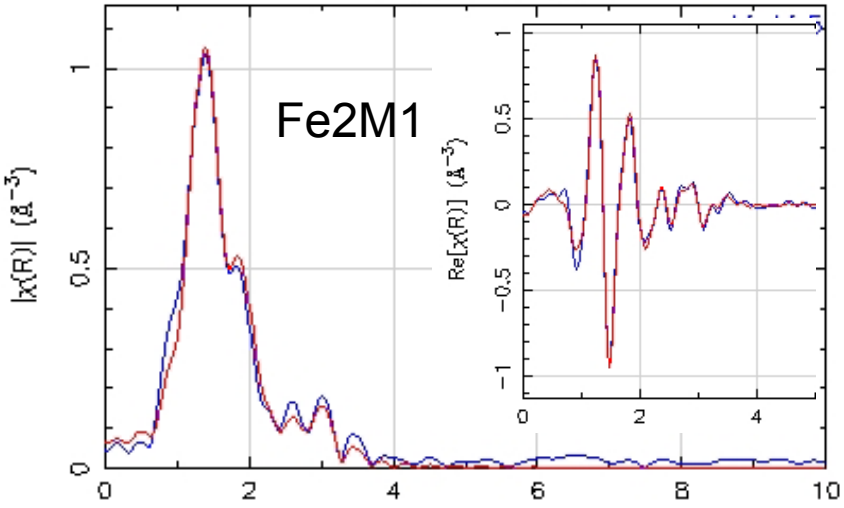
Fit results from data series



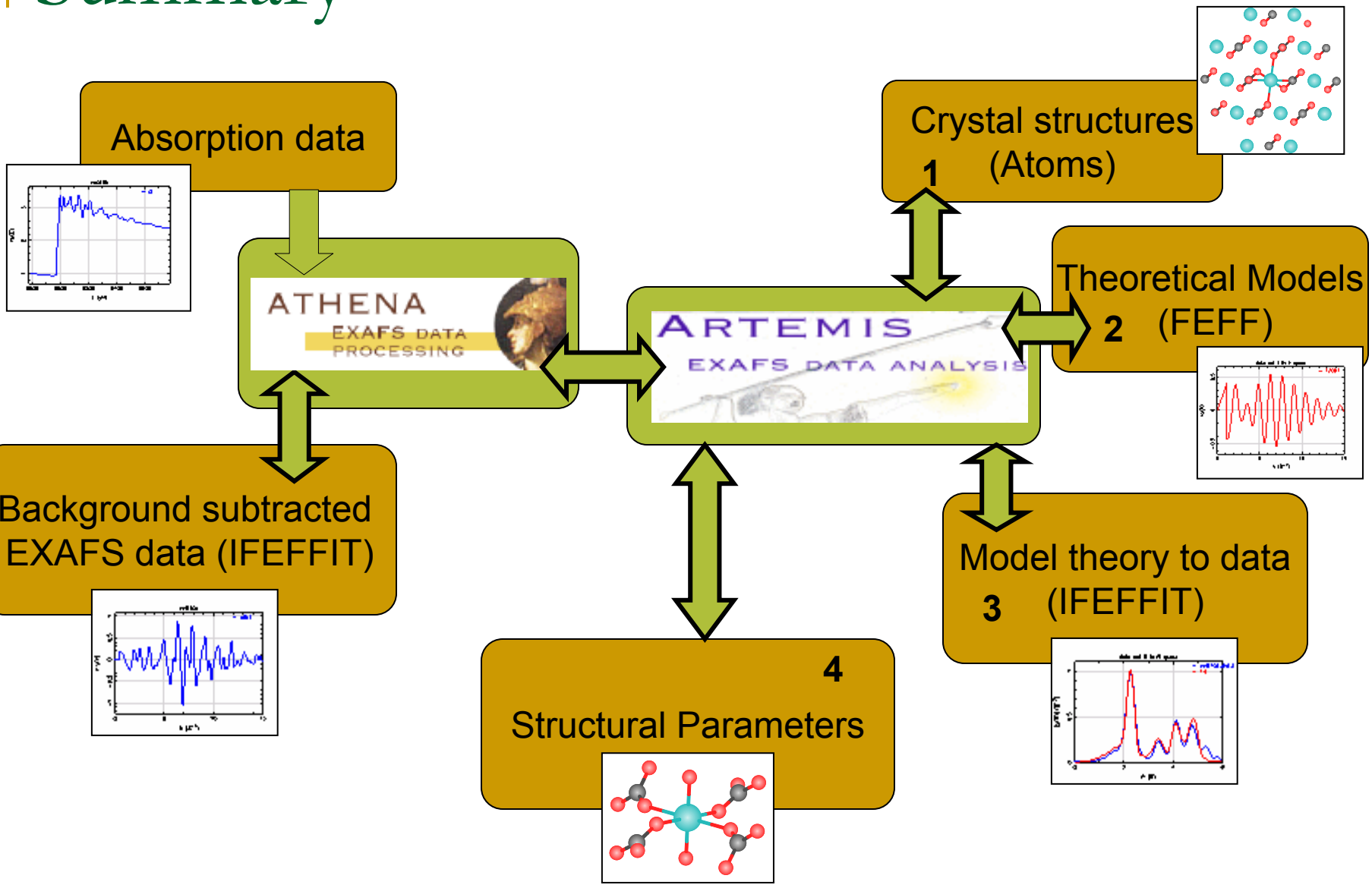








Summary


Absorption data
ATHENA
EXAFS DATA
PROCESSING
Background subtracted
EXAFS data (IFEFFIT)
Crystal structures
1
(Atoms)
ARTEMIS
EXAFS DATA ANALYSIS
Theoretical Models
2
(FEFF)
Model theory to data
3
(IFEFFIT)
4
Structural Parameters